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RECAP HOSPITAL ACCOUNTING AND STATISTICS

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Presented by

William V. S. Thorne



THE FORMS OF

Hospital Financial Reports and Statistics

OUTLINED ON THE FOLLOWING PAGES, SHOWING DESIRABLE FORMS
TO WORK TO IF UNIFORMITY IN SUCH MATTERS IS TO BE
OBTAINED, ARE RECOMMENDED TO OTHER HOSPITALS BY

THE NEW YORK HOSPITAL
THE PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL
THE ROOSEVELT HOSPITAL
ST. LUKE'S HOSPITAL
THE MT. SINAI HOSPITAL
GERMAN HOSPITAL AND DISPENSARY
FLOWER HOSPITAL
THE NEW YORK SOCIETY FOR THE RELIEF OF THE
RUPTURED AND CRIPPLED
MANHATTAN EYE, EAR AND THROAT HOSPITAL
AND
MANHATTAN MATERNITY AND DISPENSARY
IN NEW YORK CITY
AND BY
MASSACHUSETTS GENERAL HOSPITAL, BOSTON, MASS.
AND
CHRIST HOSPITAL, JERSEY CITY, N. J.

It is understood that each hospital concerned may decide for itself as to how many, and which of the schedules referred to, it will publish.

Charitable Institutions may obtain copies of this book free of charge by request of their proper officer upon the SUPERINTENDENT OF THE PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL, 41 EAST 70TH STREET, NEW YORK CITY.

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MAY, 1906.

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THOMPSON-BROWN COMPANY

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SCHEDULE 1

DETAILED STATEMENT OF OPERATING, CORPORATION AND OTHER CURRENT EXPENSES

ADMINISTRATION EXPENSES:

	1907	1906
Salaries, Officers and Clerks		
Office Expenses		
Stationery, Printing and Postage.....		
Telephone and Telegraph		
Legal Expenses		
Miscellaneous		
Total Administration Expenses		

PROFESSIONAL CARE OF PATIENTS:

SALARIES AND WAGES:

Physicians .....	.....	.....
Supt. of Nurses, Assistant and Instruc- tors .....	.....	.....
Nurses .....	.....	.....
Special Nurses .....	.....	.....
Orderlies .....	.....	.....
Special Orderlies .....	.....	.....
Ward Employees .....	.....	.....

EQUIPMENT FOR NURSES:

Uniforms .....	.....	.....
Books .....	.....	.....
Instruments .....	.....	.....

MEDICAL AND SURGICAL SUPPLIES:

Apparatus and Instruments .....	.....	.....
Medical and Surgical Supplies .....	.....	.....
Alcohol, Liquors, Wines, etc. ....	.....	.....

DISPENSARY:

Salaries and Labor .	.....	.....
Supplies .....	.....	.....

EMERGENCY WARD:

Salaries and Labor .	.....	.....
Supplies .....	.....	.....

VISITING AND HOME

(DISTRICT) NURSING: { Salaries .....	.....	.....
{ Supplies .....	.....	.....

X-RAY SERVICE:

Salaries and Labor .	.....	.....
Supplies .....	.....	.....

 Total Professional Care of Patients ...

DEPARTMENT EXPENSES:

		1907	1906
AMBULANCE:	Labor .....	.....	.....
	Supplies .....	.....	.....
PATHOLOGICAL	{ Salaries and Labor .	.....	.....
LABORATORY:		.....	.....
TRAINING SCHOOL:	Supplies .....	.....	.....
	Salaries and Labor .	.....	.....
	Supplies .....	.....	.....
HOUSEKEEPING:	Labor .....	.....	.....
	Supplies .....	.....	.....
KITCHEN:	Labor .....	.....	.....
	Supplies .....	.....	.....
LAUNDRY:	Labor .....	.....	.....
	Supplies .....	.....	.....
STEWARD'S DEPARTMENT:			
	Labor .....	.....	.....
	Provisions:		
	Bread .....	.....	.....
	Milk and Cream .....	.....	.....
	Groceries .....	.....	.....
	Butter and Eggs .....	.....	.....
	Fruits and Vegetables .....	.....	.....
	Meat, Poultry and Fish .....	.....	.....
	Total Steward's Department .....	.....	.....
	Total Department Expenses .....	.....	.....

GENERAL HOUSE AND PROPERTY EXPENSES:

Electric Lighting .....	.....	.....
Fuel, Oil and Waste .....	.....	.....
Gas .....	.....	.....
Ice .....	.....	.....
Insurance .....	.....	.....
Maintenance, Real Estate and Buildings ...	.....	.....
Maintenance, Machinery and Tools .....	.....	.....
Plumbing and Steamfitting .....	.....	.....
Rent .....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous .....	.....	.....
Total General House and Property Exps. ....	.....	.....
Total Operating Expenses .....	.....	.....

CORPORATION EXPENSES:

	1907	1906
Salaries, Officers and Clerks		
Stationery, Printing and Postage.....		
Legal Expenses		
Interest on Mortgages or Loans Payable....		
Taxes		
Miscellaneous		
Total Corporation Expenses		

CURRENT EXPENSES FROM SPECIAL FUNDS FOR STATED
PURPOSES :

(Show expenditure from each fund separately.)

.....		
.....		
.....		
Grand Total Current Expenses .....	.....	.....
Excess of Current Revenue over Current Ex- penses .....	.....	.....
Total .....	.....	.....

SCHEDULE 2

DETAILED STATEMENT OF CURRENT REVENUE

HOSPITAL EARNINGS (OR OPERATING EARNINGS):

	1907	1906
Private Room Patients		
Board of Friends of Patients		
Ward Pay Patients.....		
Special Nursing		
Dispensary		
Emergency Ward		
Ambulance Fees		
Miscellaneous		
Total Hospital Earnings		

OTHER REVENUE OR INCOME:

From the Public Treasury .....	.....	.....
*Donations from Individuals to meet Current Expenses .....	.....	.....
Donations from Churches to meet Current Expenses .....	.....	.....
From Hospital Saturday and Sunday Association.....	.....	.....
Net Receipts from Entertainments, Fairs, Fetes, etc. ....	.....	.....
*Legacies, unrestricted .....	.....	.....
Income from Investments held in Endowed Bed Fund .....	.....	.....
Income from Investments held in General Endowment Fund.....	.....	.....
Income from Investments held in Other Funds (enumerate) the income of which is to be used to meet Operating Expenses, Schedule 1, and is not to be added to the principal .....	.....	.....
Income from unrestricted Investments ....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous .....	.....	.....
Total other Revenue or Income .....	.....	.....

*The amounts shown for Unrestricted Donations or Legacies should include the value of investments (not including accrued interest) given to the Hospital without restriction.

APPROPRIATIONS FROM SPECIAL FUNDS TO MEET
CURRENT EXPENSES:

(Show appropriation from each fund separately.)	1907	1906
.....		
.....		
.....		
Total Appropriations from Special		
Funds to meet Current Expenses ..		
Grand Total Current Revenue		
Excess of Current Expenses over Current		
Revenue		
Total		

SCHEDULE 3

SURPLUS AND DEFICIT ACCOUNT

	1907	1906		1907	1906
Grand Total Current Expenses (Schedule 1)			Grand Total Current Revenue, Schedule 2.		
Capital Expenditures:			Book Value of "Sites and Grounds,"		
Additions to Sites and Grounds			"Buildings," "Furniture and Fix-		
Additions and Betterments, Buildings.			tures," "Machinery and Tools,"		
Furniture and Fixtures (If charged to			"Apparatus and Instruments," "Am-		
Capital Account)			bulances," "Live Stock, etc.," or other		
New Machinery and Tools do			"Hospital Properties and Equip-		
Apparatus and Instruments do			ments," Schedule 4, sold during the		
Ambulances, Live Stock, etc. do			year		
Miscellaneous			Profit on sale of "Sites and Grounds,"		
Total Capital Expenditures.			"Buildings" or Other Hospital Prop-		
Uncollectable Superintendent's Accounts			erties and Equipments.		
Receivable charged off			Profit on Investments Sold		
Uncollectable Treasurer's Accounts Receiv-			Amount charged off Endowed Bed Fund or		
able charged off			Other Fund Reserve account liabil-		
Loss and Depreciation charged off Invest-			ity of Hospital having ceased		
ment Accounts or other Current Asset			Cash received from Insurance Companies		
Accounts. (Show items separately if			account damage by fire, etc		
desired)					
Total			Total		
Surplus for the Year			Deficit for the Year		
Total			Total		

SCHEDULE 4

COMPARATIVE BALANCE SHEET FOR YEARS ENDED

September 30, 1907 and 1906

CAPITAL ASSETS:				
	1907	1906	Increase	Decrease
HOSPITAL PROPERTIES AND EQUIPMENTS:				
Sites and Grounds				
Buildings				
Furniture and Fixtures				
Machinery and Tools				
Apparatus and Instruments				
Ambulances, Live Stock, etc.				
Miscellaneous				
INVESTMENTS:				
Mortgages Receivable				
Bonds				
Stocks				
Other Investments				
Total Capital Assets				
CURRENT ASSETS:				
Loans and Notes Receivable....				
Treasurer's Accounts Receivable				
Superintendent's Accounts Re- ceivable				
Accounts Receivable from Pub- lic Treasury				
General Material on Hand.....				
Cash in hands of Treasurer.....				
Cash in hands of Superintendent				
ADVANCES:				
Interest Purchased				
Prepaid Insurance				
Other Prepaid Expenses				
Total Current Assets				
Grand Total Assets				
Deficit				
Total				

NOTE. — In case any depreciation is charged off Hospital Buildings, Furniture and Fixtures, Machinery and Tools or other Hospital Properties and Equipments, as per Journal Entry 7, a foot-note giving details should be made on the Balance Sheet.

SCHEDULE 4

COMPARATIVE BALANCE SHEET FOR YEARS ENDED *September 30, 1907 and 1906*

CAPITAL LIABILITIES:

	1907	1906	Decrease	Increase
Capital Account (Hospital Properties and Equipments)				
Endowed Bed Fund				
Partly Endowed Bed Fund				
General Endowment Fund				
Other Fund Reserves				
(List each separately.)				
.....				
.....				
Bonds Outstanding on Hospital Property				
Mortgages Payable				
Total Capital Liabilities..				

CURRENT LIABILITIES:

Loans and Notes Payable				
Advance Payments by Patients				
Over Payments by Patients				
Audited Vouchers Unpaid or				
Accounts Payable				
Total Current Liabilities ..	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grand Total Liabilities...	.....	.....	.....	.....
Surplus				
Total ..	.....	.....	.....	.....

SCHEDULE 5
STATEMENT SHOWING INCREASE OR DECREASE OF PRINCIPAL OF ALL CAPITAL RESERVE FUNDS
DURING YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 1907

Description of Funds	Amount Sept. 30, 1906	Received During Year	Expended During Year	Amount Sept. 30, 1907	Increase	Decrease
TOTAL						

The purpose of each Fund may be explained by a foot-note.
Information for this Schedule is obtained from the Treasurer's General Ledger Accounts of such Funds.

SCHEDULE 6

COMPARATIVE STATISTICS FOR YEARS ENDED

September 30, 1907 and 1906

HOSPITAL WARDS AND PRIVATE ROOMS

	1907	1906
PATIENTS IN HOSPITAL FIRST OF YEAR:		
In Medical Wards, Male		
Female		
In Surgical Wards, Male		
Female		
In Private Rooms, Male		
Female		
Total	<u>.....</u>	<u>.....</u>
PATIENTS ADMITTED DURING YEAR:		
To Medical Wards, Male		
Female		
To Surgical Wards, Male		
Female		
To Private Rooms, Male		
Female		
Total	<u>.....</u>	<u>.....</u>
TOTAL PATIENTS TREATED IN HOSPITAL WARDS AND PRIVATE ROOMS DURING YEAR:		
Male		
Female		
PATIENTS DISCHARGED DURING YEAR:		
Cured		
Improved		
Unimproved		
Transferred to other institutions		
Died		
Total	<u>.....</u>	<u>.....</u>
PATIENTS IN HOSPITAL END OF YEAR:		
In Medical Wards, Male		
Female		
In Surgical Wards, Male		
Female		
In Private Rooms, Male		
Female		
Total	<u>.....</u>	<u>.....</u>

TOTAL PATIENT DAYS TREATMENT:	1907	1906
Free Ward		
Endowed Bed		
Pay Ward		
Private Room		
Total	<u>....</u> ⁴	<u>....</u>
PERCENTAGE:		
Free Ward Days		
Endowed Bed Days		
Pay Ward Days		
Private Room Days		
AVERAGE PATIENTS PER DAY: .		
Free Ward		
Endowed Bed		
Pay Ward		
Private Room	<u>....</u>	<u>....</u>
Total		
Average Time per Patient in Hospital		
Daily Average Cost per Private Room Patient...		
Daily Average Cost per Ward Patient		

EMERGENCY WARD

	1907	1906
Patients Under Treatment first of year, Male ...		
Female .		
Patients Admitted during year, ... Male ...		
Female .		
Total Patients Treated during year, Male ...		
Female .		
Patients Discharged during year		
Patients Under Treatment end of year, Male ...		
Female .		
Visits made to Emergency Ward during year ...		
Average Visits made per day		
Average Visits per Patient		
Daily Average Cost per Emergency Ward Patient.		

DISPENSARY

	1907	1906
*Patients Under Treatment first of year, Male		
Female		
Patients Admitted during year, Male		
Female		
Total Patients Treated during year, Male		
Female		
*Patients Discharged during year, ...		
*Patients Under Treatment end of year, Male		
Female		
Visits made to Dispensary during year		
Average Visits per day		
Average Visits per Patient		
Daily Average Cost per Dispensary Patient		

AMBULANCE

Ambulance Calls during year . . . . .	....	....
Average Calls per day . . . . .	....	....
Average Cost per Ambulance Call . . . . .	....	....
Patients Treated by Ambulance Surgeon in Emergency Ward and Transferred . . . . .	....	....
Patients Treated by Ambulance Surgeon and left at place of call or transferred direct to other Institutions or to their homes . . . . .	....	....

VISITING OR HOME (DISTRICT) NURSING

No. of Patients Visited . . . . .	....	....
No. of Visits Made . . . . .	....	....
Average Visits per day . . . . .	....	....
Average cost per visit . . . . .	....	....

SUMMARY

Total Patients Treated during year in all Departments . . . . .	....	....
Average Patients per day in all Departments . . . . .	....	....
Daily average number of Employees Boarded in Hospital . . . . .	....	....
Daily Cost per capita for Provisions for all persons supported . . . . .	....	....

* If on account of the nature of the service in the Dispensary it is impracticable to determine accurately the number of patients under treatment at first or end of month or year, or the number of patients discharged during any month or year, estimated figures should be shown.

INSTRUCTIONS REGARDING DISTRIBUTION OF HOSPITAL OPERATING, AND CORPORATION OR OTHER CURRENT EXPENSES

ADMINISTRATION EXPENSES

1. SALARIES, OFFICERS AND CLERKS.

This account includes the salaries of general officers of the Hospital and their assistants or clerks, whose salaries are not directly chargeable to any department.

This account should not include salaries of officers or clerks, who are exclusively engaged with the management of the corporation, estate or sources of revenue outside of the ordinary receipts of the hospital proper. If certain officers or clerks are partly engaged in this manner, a proper proportion of their salaries should be charged accordingly.

2. OFFICE EXPENSES.

This account includes the cost of traveling expenses of employees, car fares, express charges, messenger service, subscriptions to newspapers and periodicals, office furniture and fixtures, and such other office supplies as are not properly chargeable to any other subdivisions of Administration Expenses or to Corporation Expenses.

3. STATIONERY, PRINTING AND POSTAGE.

This account includes the cost of printing annual reports, blank books, blank forms, paper, stationery, stationery supplies, etc., used in the general work of the hospital. It should not include expenditures of this nature made for corporation purposes.

The following is a list of the more important items which may be chargeable to this account:

Arm rests,	Calendars	Envelopes
Binders	Carbon paper	Erasers
Blank cards	Cardboard	Eyelet punches
Blank paper	Cards	Eyelets
Blank tablets	Circulars	Hektographs
Blotters	Copy (impression) books	Indexes
Blotting paper	Dating stamps	Ink

Inkstands	Paper fasteners,	Scrap books
Invoice books	Paper files	Sealing wax
Legal cap paper	Paper weights	Seals
Letter paper	Pencil erasers	Shears
Manifold paper	Pencils	Shipping tags
Mimeographs	Penholders	Shorthand books
Mucilage	Pen racks	Sponge cups
Mucilage brushes	Pens	Sponges
Notices	Pins	Telegraph blanks
Numbering stamps	Postage,	Tissue (impression) paper
Oil paper	Printed cards	Twine
Orders	Printed tablets	Typewriters
Paper	Rubber bands	Waste baskets
Paper baskets	Rubber stamps	Water holders
Paper clips	Rulers	Wrapping paper, etc.
Paper cutters	Ruling pens	

4. TELEGRAPH AND TELEPHONE.

This account includes all expenditures, account telegraph messages, rent of telephones, salaries of operators or maintenance of telephones and telephone lines.

5. LEGAL EXPENSES.

This account includes all fees and retainers paid for services of attorneys, costs of suits and all legal and court expenses incurred in the operation of the Hospital. It should not include expenditures of this nature made for corporation purposes.

6. MISCELLANEOUS.

This account includes such other administration expenses as are not directly chargeable to any of the foregoing accounts, or to corporation expenses.

PROFESSIONAL CARE OF PATIENTS

7. SALARIES AND WAGES.

This account includes the salaries and wages of employees under the various headings named.

8. EQUIPMENT FOR NURSES.

This account includes the cost of uniforms, books and instruments, if furnished to the nurses by the Hospital.

If uniforms, books and instruments are purchased by the Hospital, to be paid for later by the nurses, they should be charged to the General Material Account, and that account should be credited when these are paid for by the nurses.

9. MEDICAL AND SURGICAL SUPPLIES.

This account includes the cost of apparatus and instruments, medical and surgical supplies, and alcohol, liquors, wines, etc., purchased for the general use of the Hospital, not specifically chargeable to any department.

It would not, however, include the purchase of apparatus and instruments in large quantities to equip new and additional buildings, which should be charged to capital account, under the heading provided therefor.

10. DISPENSARY.

(a) *Salaries and Labor.* This account includes the salaries and wages of physicians, assistants, nurses, and any other employees in this department.

(b) *Supplies.* This account includes the cost of all apparatus and instruments, medical and surgical supplies, and any other supplies whatsoever, which are properly chargeable to this department.

11. EMERGENCY WARD.

(a) *Salaries and Labor.* This account includes the salaries and wages of physicians, assistants, nurses, and any other employees in this department.

(b) *Supplies.* This account includes the cost of all apparatus and instruments, medical and surgical supplies, and any other supplies whatsoever, which are properly chargeable to this department.

12. VISITING OR HOME (DISTRICT) NURSING.

(a) *Salaries.* This account includes the salaries of nurses employed in this service.

(b) *Supplies.* This account includes the cost of all medical and surgical supplies, food, clothing, or any other supplies whatsoever purchased for this service for use of patients.

13. X-RAY SERVICE.

(a) *Salaries and Labor.* This account includes the salaries and wages of physicians, operators and any other employees in this service.

(b) *Supplies.* This account includes the cost of apparatus and supplies which are properly chargeable to this service.

DEPARTMENT EXPENSES

14. AMBULANCE.

(a) *Labor.* This account includes the wages of all employees in this department; also the cost of any other labor in connection with making repairs or maintaining the equipment of this department.

(b) *Supplies.* This account includes the cost of all equipment and supplies of any nature which are properly chargeable to this department; also, the cost of any material used in making repairs or maintaining the equipment of this department. It should not include, however, new and additional equipment, such as ambulances, live stock, etc.

It is considered more proper to charge such new equipment to capital account, under the heading provided therefor.

15. PATHOLOGICAL LABORATORY.

(a) *Salaries and Labor.* This account includes the salaries and wages of physicians, assistants, and any other employees in this department, including amounts paid for cost of labor in making repairs or maintaining the equipment of this department.

(b) *Supplies.* This account includes the cost of all apparatus and instruments, medical and surgical supplies, and any other supplies whatsoever, which are properly chargeable to this department; also, the cost of any materials used in making repairs or maintaining the equipment of this department.

16. TRAINING SCHOOL.

(a) *Salaries and Labor.* This account includes the salaries and wages of officers, instructors, and any other employees which are chargeable exclusively to the cost of operating and maintaining the training school, and which can not properly be charged to any other account.

(b) *Supplies.* This account includes the cost of supplies and materials which are directly chargeable to the cost of operating and maintaining the training school exclusively, but does not include the cost of supplies for housekeeping, kitchen, laundry, steward's department, and general house and property expenses in connection with the training school, which should be charged under their respective headings elsewhere, together with other expenses of similar character for the general hospital, as it does not seem desirable to further subdivide the training school account.

17. HOUSEKEEPING.

(a) *Labor*. This account includes the salaries and wages of the housekeeper and all persons employed in this department, including waitresses, chambermaids, scrubwomen, porters, etc.; also, all persons employed in making and maintaining housekeeping supplies and in cleaning, etc., chargeable to the general hospital and training school, and not chargeable to any other department.

(b) *Supplies*. This account includes the cost of furniture and fixtures, such as beds, bedding, chairs, tables, tableware, linen, and all other housekeeping supplies. It also includes the repairs of same. It should not include, however, large quantities of new and additional furniture.

It is considered more proper to charge these to capital account, under the heading provided therefor.

18. KITCHEN.

(a) *Labor*. This account includes wages and labor of all persons employed in this department, in connection with the preparation and general distribution of all food.

(b) *Supplies*. This account includes the cost of all kitchen utensils, fuel used in the kitchen range and other supplies and materials chargeable to the operation and maintenance of the kitchen, not including, however, provisions mentioned under the heading of steward's department.

19. LAUNDRY.

(a) *Labor*. This account includes the wages of employees engaged in this department or the cost of laundry work done outside. It also includes the cost of any labor in connection with repairs or maintenance of equipment of this department.

(b) *Supplies*. This account includes the cost of all supplies used in this department, including the materials used in connection with operating and maintaining the equipment of this department.

20. STEWARD'S DEPARTMENT.

(a) *Labor*. This account includes the wages of all persons employed in receiving storing and distributing the supplies of this department.

(b) *Provisions*.

Bread. — This amount includes the cost of all bread, cake, pastry, etc., purchased.

Milk and Cream. — This amount includes the cost of all milk, cream, cheese and ice cream purchased.

Groceries. — This account includes the cost of all groceries, canned goods, flour, dried fruit, etc.

Butter and Eggs. — This account includes the cost of all butter and eggs.

Fruits and Vegetables. — This account includes the cost of all fresh fruits and fresh vegetables.

Meat, Poultry and Fish. — This account includes the cost of all meat, whether fresh, dried or smoked, and of poultry, game, fish and all sea food.

GENERAL HOUSE AND PROPERTY EXPENSES

21. ELECTRIC LIGHTING.

This account includes the cost of all labor, supplies and materials used in connection with operating and maintaining the electric lighting plant, not including, however, the cost of maintaining machinery used in connection with same, which is chargeable to maintenance, machinery and tools. It includes the cost of maintaining electric lamps, fixtures or wiring, but does not include the cost of operating steam plant or dynamos, which is chargeable to maintenance, machinery and tools. This account of electric lighting includes the cost of any electric light, if furnished from outside.

22. FUEL, OIL AND WASTE.

This account includes the cost of all fuel, oil and waste used in connection with operating and maintaining the power, lighting and heating plant, but does not include the cost of fuel used in the kitchen or laundry range.

23. GAS.

This account includes the cost of all gas.

24. ICE.

This account includes the cost of all ice.

(If Refrigerating Plant is used, indicate by foot-note.)

25. MAINTENANCE REAL ESTATE AND BUILDINGS.

This account includes the cost of all labor and materials used in connection with repairs and maintenance of real estate and buildings in the hospital group. It includes the cost of repairs

to fences, sidewalks, and the cost of keeping sidewalks and grounds in good order, shoveling snow, etc.

This account should not be charged with repairs and renewals of furniture and fixtures such as beds, bedding, chairs, tables, tableware, etc., which are chargeable to housekeeping supplies.

This account does not include the cost of new and additional real estate and buildings. It is thought more proper to charge the cost of these to capital account, under the headings provided for sites and grounds or buildings.

26. MAINTENANCE, MACHINERY AND TOOLS.

This account includes the cost of all labor or materials used in connection with repairs, maintenance and renewals of boilers, stationary engines, dynamos, pumps and other machinery, including the shafting, belting and other appliances for running machinery and all tools and fixtures used in connection therewith.

It includes the wages of engineers, firemen, etc., not directly chargeable to other accounts.

This account should not include the cost of machinery for new buildings. It is considered that this is more properly chargeable to this heading under capital account.

27. PLUMBING AND STEAMFITTING.

This account includes the cost of all labor and materials used in connection with repairs and renewals of all water, gas or steam pipes and fittings.

28. RENT.

This account includes the cost of rental of buildings used in connection with hospital work.

29. INSURANCE.

This account includes the cost of all insurance for account of the hospital.

30. MISCELLANEOUS.

This account includes the cost of any labor and materials chargeable to general house and property expenses, not included in any of the headings already provided for.

CORPORATION EXPENSES

31. SALARIES OFFICERS AND CLERKS.

This account includes salaries of officers and clerks, who are exclusively engaged with the management of the corporation,

estate or other sources of revenue outside of the ordinary receipts of the hospital proper.

If certain officers or clerks are partly engaged in this manner a proper proportion of their salaries should be charged accordingly.

32. STATIONERY, PRINTING AND POSTAGE.

This account includes expenditures of this nature for corporation purposes, including cost of soliciting Donations, etc.

33. LEGAL EXPENSES.

This account includes expenditures of this nature made for corporation purposes.

34. INTEREST ON MORTGAGES AND LOANS PAYABLE.

This heading explains itself.

35. TAXES.

This account includes all taxes, if any, paid on property used for hospital purposes.

Taxes paid on property held for investment and not used for hospital purposes should be debited to income, if any, from such investment. If there is no income from such investment, these expenses should be debited to the capital account of such investment.

36. MISCELLANEOUS.

To this account should be charged any other corporation expenses not properly chargeable to any of the other headings provided, including petty current expenses paid on account of investments.

Other than petty current expenses paid on property held for investment and not used for hospital purposes should be debited to income, if any, from such investment. If there is no income from such investment, these expenses should be debited to the capital account of such investment.

37. CURRENT EXPENSES FROM SPECIAL FUNDS FOR STATED PURPOSES.

(Show expenditure from each fund separately.)

This account explains itself.

APPENDIX

ADVANTAGES OF UNIFORM AND INTELLIGENT HOSPITAL FINANCIAL REPORTS AND STATISTICS

Some advantages to hospitals or other similar institutions of adopting financial and statistical reports in form similar to that recommended in this book are as follows:

First. — It provides an intelligent and accurate system of accounting, which has proved entirely satisfactory to a number of different institutions, and is recommended by many practical experts.

Second. — The system of book-keeping herein recommended involves less work, considering results obtained, than any other system of accounting heretofore recommended for general adoption by hospitals. At the Presbyterian Hospital it does not require in the aggregate more than one man's time to take care of all the accounts.

Third. — Where a uniform system of accounts and statistics is used by different hospitals, comparisons can be made on a fair and intelligent basis. These comparisons are of much value and interest not only to officials of hospitals, but also to the public who may be interested in the work and results obtained by such institutions.

Fourth. — As many hospitals and other similar institutions are largely maintained by contributions from the public, such institutions should inform the public by means of comprehensive and uniform financial reports and statistics as to expenditures made, revenue received, assets and liabilities, work accomplished and cost of same. Where such information is furnished in some uniform manner, it is much more easily understood by all interested, than if each different institution makes reports in some manner peculiar to itself with which the public is not familiar.

OBJECT OF THIS APPENDIX

In order to explain as clearly as possible to those who are not expert accountants just what forms and account books may be

used and how the various entries and statements may be made in keeping accounts in accordance with this system, there is given in this Appendix descriptions and illustrations of most of the forms and entries used by the Presbyterian Hospital.

APPLICABILITY OF THIS SYSTEM OF ACCOUNTING TO ALL SORTS OF CHARITABLE INSTITUTIONS

With slight modifications to suit varying conditions, the system of accounting described herein should be applicable to any hospital, large or small. In the case of small institutions, many of the sub-divisions shown on the schedules and elsewhere, if not needed, may be omitted entirely, which would simplify the statements and accounts. For very large hospitals or for those doing special work, it may be desirable to have some additional or different sub-divisions than those shown in the Schedules, but the method of keeping the accounts, and the general arrangement of the forms and statements should be about the same in any case. The same system of accounting with proper modifications of details could likewise be applied in keeping the accounts of any other kind of charitable institution.

DOUBLE ENTRY SYSTEM OF BOOK-KEEPING

Under the double entry system of book-keeping, now generally used by up to date corporations, any expense incurred or paid, or any loss or depreciation charged must be debited to one General Ledger Account, and credited to another, and any revenue, receipt or profit accrued or received must be credited to one General Ledger Account and debited to another. If the debit sides of all these Ledger Accounts are then totaled, the results should equal the sum of all the totals on the credit side of all Ledger Accounts.

In these same General Ledger Accounts, if the difference only in the totals of the entries on the debit side and the credit side, or the balance of each account is entered upon what is called a Balance Sheet on the debit side of the Balance Sheet, opposite accounts in which the debits exceed the credits, and on the credit side of the Balance Sheet, opposite accounts in which the credits exceed the debits, the total of all these balances on the debit side of the Balance Sheet should, of course, agree with the total of all

the balances on the credit side of the Balance Sheet, if the entries have been correctly made and footed.

If these totals do not agree, it is evident some error has been made, which must be found and rectified.

The advantages of this double entry system of accounting are that it enables its users to easily and accurately test the correctness of the entries and footings made on the books, and to determine the proper debit or credit balance of any General Ledger Account.

SUPERINTENDENT'S ACCOUNTS

The following paragraphs describe the various forms used in the Superintendent's office of the Presbyterian Hospital and the manner in which entries are made to the accounts referred to.

VOUCHERS

Vouchers are used for convenience to provide a uniform size and kind of blank on which to describe each respective bill, as illustrated on Exhibit A. They also bear suitable certificates for clerks and officials to sign, stating that all extensions, additions and calculations in the account have been examined and found correct, and that the account has been properly entered on the books and has not been previously entered or paid, and also that the account is correct and has been incurred for the benefit of the Hospital.

Provision is also made so that the party in whose favor a voucher is made may sign his receipt thereon of the amount called for by the voucher.

On the back of each voucher it is found convenient to print all of the headings adopted in the classification of expenses, to which any expense paid by voucher might be charged, not including pay-roll expenses, as a similar provision can be made on the back of some of the pay-roll sheets, so that distribution of pay-rolls to the proper headings can be recorded on the back of the last sheet of the monthly pay-roll in the same way, as the pay-roll is treated as one voucher.

A clear record may thus be kept on each voucher and in a Voucher Register showing to what account or accounts each voucher has been charged.

Vouchers should be consecutively numbered, to correspond

with number given in Voucher Register. After being paid they should be filed for reference in consecutive order, so they may be easily referred to if desired.

The vouchers only are sent out of the Superintendent's office between the 10th and 15th of each month, when bills for the preceding month are ready for payment, having been approved by the Superintendent and Executive Committee. As the Superintendent has a complete record of each voucher on his Voucher Register and also has in his office the original bills to which each voucher refers, the extra labor and expense of making separate checks is not considered necessary. Considerable labor will be saved if vouchers are made in the form of and used as a check, as illustrated on Exhibit A. When such vouchers are mailed in payment of bills, they are almost invariably receipted and returned promptly to the Hospital through the bank at which they are payable.

ALL EXPENSES PAID BY VOUCHERS THROUGH SUPERINTENDENT'S OFFICE

It will simplify the keeping of accounts if all expenses indicated on Schedules 1 and 3, which do not include taxes on investments or other than petty current expenses account investments, are paid by vouchers through the Superintendent's Office.

PAY-ROLLS

A sample pay-roll sheet is illustrated on Exhibit B. The distribution of pay-roll expenses is printed on the back of only a small percentage of the pay-roll sheets, as this distribution need be shown only on the last sheet of the monthly pay-roll, from which the expenses chargeable to each account can be posted to the Voucher Register, as is done in the case of other vouchers. The pay-roll is paid in cash, and is treated as one voucher. The Superintendent draws this cash by voucher in favor of himself from remittances made to him by the Treasurer, as described on page 34.

This voucher is later attached to the receipted pay-roll and presented to the Executive Committee for approval.

TIME CHECKS

In case employees leave the service of the Hospital and it is desired to pay them their salary or wages before the regular monthly pay-roll is made up, Time Checks in the following form are issued and properly certified and record of same is kept on a stub as indicated.

No.....190	No.....	
		THE PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL
Favor of....		TIME CHECK—NOT NEGOTIABLE
		New York,.....190..
Occupation ..		This Certifies, That employed as
		has worked....days in month of.....190..
Days.....		at \$.....per....., and is entitled to.....dollars and
		cents.
Rate		Received payment in full,
		Time given has been noted
Amount \$..		in time book opposite name
		
		Witness
Issued by...		Amount \$.....

When such Time Checks are receipted by the parties in whose favor they are made and presented for payment they are then paid in cash.

When the pay-roll is made up records of Time checks issued are noted thereon, as indicated on Exhibit B, and receipted Time Checks are filed with receipted pay-rolls.

SUPERINTENDENT'S VOUCHER REGISTER

In order to avoid making separate entries to General Ledger Accounts for each individual expense incurred, and so that entries need be made for the totals only at the end of each month, and to economize time and labor in recapitulating results, a Superintendent's Voucher Register is used with headings properly arranged in separate columns to correspond closely with the classification of expenses agreed upon, as illustrated on Exhibit C.

If there are apt to be only two or three bills per month for any one sub-division of expenses, it is not necessary to have a separate column for such a sub-division, but it may be grouped with some other expenses under the proper general heading and in a vertical column headed Distribution, the sub-division to which it belongs can be indicated on the same line.

For smaller Institutions than the Presbyterian Hospital having less monthly bills to pay and less sub-divisions of expenses, a correspondingly smaller Voucher Register than that illustrated on Exhibit C would be entirely suitable.

For a small hospital for example all Administration Expenses may be entered in one vertical column headed Administration Expenses, and in the column headed "Distribution" the sub-division or sub-divisions of Administration Expenses to which any vouchers are chargeable may be designated. In such cases where the monthly entries in any one column are not very numerous, it would not be difficult at the end of each month to recapitulate the total amounts chargeable to each sub-division of expenses.

After all the vouchers for the month have been entered upon the Voucher Register, it is then a simple matter to make the necessary footings and recapitulation, so as to show the total expenses for each and all of the different sub-divisions called for by the classification of expenses.

These totals which represent expenses incurred, but are not cash transactions, are then both debited and credited direct to the proper General Ledger accounts, as indicated hereafter.

References should be made on the Voucher Register to the pages of the Ledger on which totals are posted. The figures required to show the details of Current Expenses (Schedule 1) and Capital Expenditures (Schedule 3) are taken by the Superintendent direct from the Voucher Register.

SUPERINTENDENT'S CARD LEDGER ACCOUNTS WITH EACH PAY PATIENT

In order to keep proper records of amounts due and amounts paid, a Card Ledger Account is kept with each pay patient on a card illustrated on Exhibit D. On these cards, pay patients are numbered consecutively, beginning with No. 1, the first of each

fiscal year, for reference and so that by these numbers, it is easy to see how many different pay patients are admitted each month during the year.

On a separate card for each pay patient are shown the amounts due from him for board and attendance, special nursing, telephone messages and other miscellaneous expenses incurred for his account, and total amount due accruing during each month. Payments received for account of Pay Patients are entered at once on the Superintendent's Cash Book, from which they are posted daily to the proper Patient's Card Ledger Account in the column provided therefor.

The following paragraphs will explain just what is meant by "Advance Payments by Patients" and "Overpayments by Patients."

"ADVANCE PAYMENTS BY PATIENTS" are payments made by them for care or services, etc., to be rendered during some succeeding month.

"OVERPAYMENTS BY PATIENTS" are payments made by them for services or care, etc., never rendered. As the Hospital offers to refund these "overpayments" to patients concerned, when they leave the Hospital, and as they are liable to be claimed by such patients at any time, the amount to the credit of "Overpayments by Patients" Account is carried as a liability of the Hospital on the Superintendent's Ledger. From time to time under authority of the proper officials of the Hospital a part of the amount standing to the credit of "Overpayments by Patients" Account, which represents overpayments, which have not been claimed for a long time and will probably not be claimed, is transferred by Journal Entry, No. 2, as indicated on page 35 to "Miscellaneous Hospital Earnings."

At the end of each month when all of the amounts due from each Patient for such month and all of the amounts paid by each Patient during such month have been entered on their respective cards, the information called for by the headings shown on the back of each card can then be posted in the proper column or columns namely:

"Accounts Receivable of previous months paid during month."

"Advance Payments by Patient during month."

"Overpayments by Patients during month."

"Accounts Receivable accruing during month."

and "Amount Due Accruing during month or Overpayments by Patients paid by Advance Payments of previous months."

On these cards the totals of all figures for any one month, which may be entered in any of the columns headed

"Total Amount Due accruing during month."

"Accounts Receivable of previous months paid during month."

"Advance Payments by Patients during month."

"Overpayments by Patients during month"

must equal the totals of all figures for the same month, which may be entered in any of the columns headed

"Total Cash Payments during month."

"Accounts Receivable accruing during month."

"Amounts Due accruing during month or Overpayments by Patients paid by Advance Payments of previous months."

At the end of each month the figures for such month from each of these Card Ledger Accounts are then entered upon a Bill Register described below for the purpose of securing the totals of all such accounts.

The figures, if any, showing "Overpayments by Patients refunded during month" are posted direct from the Cash Book to the cards in the column bearing that heading in order to complete the record on that card, but it is not necessary to enter these figures on the Bill Register, as "Overpayments by Patients refunded during month" are debited direct from the Cash Book to the Ledger account "Overpayments by Patients" as shown later.

At the Presbyterian Hospital bills for care of Pay Patients are ordinarily presented and collected two weeks in advance.

SUPERINTENDENT'S BILL REGISTER

At the end of each month a recapitulation of the Card Ledger Accounts of all Pay Patients is made in the Superintendent's Bill Register, a sample page of which is shown on Exhibit E. In recapitulating the accounts of Pay Patients, the accounts of Private Room Patients are entered together and totaled, and the accounts for Ward Pay Patients are entered together and totaled. In this way the totals in the columns on the Bill Register headed

"Cash Payments received during month" as regards Private Room Patients and as regards Ward Pay Patients can be checked with similar totals shown on the Superintendent's Cash Book at the end of the month, with which they must agree if postings have been properly made. The total earnings and cash receipts for the month from the Dispensary, Emergency Ward, X-Ray Service, Sale of Junk, Telephone Tolls, and other Miscellaneous Hospital Earnings (Schedule 2) are likewise posted in detail on the Bill Register at the end of each month.

The amount due for and cash received for General Material sold during month figured at cost price (profit, if any, on sales of General Material being credited to Miscellaneous Hospital Earnings) is likewise posted on the Bill Register.

If these entries for each month are correctly made on the Bill Register in the columns provided therefor, the grand total of the total figures shown in the columns headed

"Total Amount Due accruing during month."

"Accounts Receivable of previous months paid during month."

"Advance Payments by Patients during month."

"Overpayments by Patients during month"

must equal the grand total of the totals shown in columns headed

"Total Cash Payments received during month."

"Accounts Receivable accruing during month."

"Amounts Due Accruing during month or Overpayments by Patients paid by Advance Payments of previous months."

After all entries for the month are made on the Bill Register, the totals of the columns having the following headings are then debited and credited direct to the proper Superintendent's General Ledger Accounts, as follows:

"Total Amount Due (Hospital Earnings, Schedule 2) accruing during month is debited to "Bill Account" and credited to "Superintendent's Account with Treasurer."

"Cost price of General Material sold during month" is debited to "Bill Account" and credited to "General Material Account."

"Advance Payments by Patients during month" is debited to "Bill Account" and credited to "Advance Payments by Patients Account."

"Overpayments by Patients during month"

is debited to "Bill Account" and credited to "Overpayments by Patients Account."

"Amount Due accruing during month or Overpayments paid by Advance Payments of previous months"

is debited to "Advance Payments by Patients Account" and credited to "Bill Account."

"Total Cash Payments received during month" as shown by the Superintendent's Bill Register should agree with Cash received by the Superintendent during month in payment of Bills rendered patients and including Dispensary, Emergency Ward, and Other Miscellaneous receipts account Hospital Earnings and Cash received account General Material sold, as shown in the recapitulation at the end of the month in the Superintendent's Cash Book, described later.

These total Cash Payments received during month account Hospital Earnings are credited direct from the Cash Book to "Bill Account" on the Superintendent's General Ledger, as indicated later, and it is therefore not necessary to post this item from the Bill Register.

It is not necessary to post from the Bill Register totals in the columns headed

"Accounts Receivable of previous months paid during month" and

"Accounts Receivable accruing during month" as the amount of "Accounts Receivable of previous months paid during month" is already included in "Total Cash Payments received during month" and the amount of "Accounts Receivable accruing during month" is already included in "Total Amount Due accruing during month" referred to above.

Reference should be made on the Bill Register to the pages of the Superintendent's ledger on which each total is posted.

From the totals shown in the first four columns of the Bill Register the Superintendent secures the necessary information to show the amount of Hospital Earnings for each month as indicated on Schedule 2.

SUPERINTENDENT'S CASH BOOK

In order to avoid making separate entries to General Ledger Accounts for each item of cash received or cash paid out, a Cash

Book is used in the Superintendent's office with headings arranged to economize time and labor in recapitulating totals, so as to readily show total cash receipts and expenditures for each month, under the desired classifications. A sample page of the Superintendent's Cash Book is shown on Exhibit F.

The total amount of Cash on hand at first of month plus the cash received during month as shown on the debit side of the Cash Book, less the total amount of cash paid out during month as shown on the credit side of the Cash Book will indicate at any time the amount of cash that should be in the hands of the Superintendent.

At the end of each month a recapitulation of the total amount of cash received by the Superintendent during the month should be made on the debit side of his Cash Book in about the following form:

Cash on hand at first of month.....	.... ..
CASH RECEIVED DURING MONTH ACCOUNT HOSPITAL EARNINGS:	
From Private Room Patients .....	.... ..
From Ward Pay Patients .....	.... ..
From Dispensary .....	.... ..
From Emergency Ward .....	.... ..
From Other Miscellaneous Hospital Earnings .....	.... ..
Total cash received during month account Hospital	
Earnings .....	.... ..
Cash Received from Treasurer during month .....	.... ..
* Total	<u>.... ..</u>

At the end of each month a recapitulation of the total amount of cash paid out by the Superintendent during the month should be made on the credit side of his Cash Book in about the following form:

Vouchers Paid during month .....	.... ..
Cash refunded to Patients by Superintendent during month account "Overpayments by Patients" for care or services never rendered and not to be rendered .....	.... ..
Cash received by Superintendent during month in payment of Bills rendered Patients and including Dispensary, Emergency Ward, and other Miscellaneous receipts, account Hospital Earnings or account General Material Sold, and remitted to Treasurer during month .....	.... ..
Cash on hand at end of month	<u>.... ..</u>
* Total .....	.... ..

* These totals should agree.

It is not customary for the Superintendent to remit to the Treasurer cash received account "Advance Payments by Patients" during month for services to be rendered in succeeding months or "Overpayments by Patients" for care or services never rendered until such accounts are finally disposed of in the manner indicated.

The Cash in hands of Superintendent includes the amount of "Advance Payments by Patients" and "Overpayments by Patients" for which he is chargeable at any time.

If these above mentioned totals are recapitulated at the end of each month on the Superintendent's Cash Book, this Cash Book can be considered as the Superintendent's Cash Ledger Account, and there will be no necessity of his carrying a Cash Account on his Ledger in addition.

The total "Cash Received during month account Hospital Earnings" as shown on the debit side of the Superintendent's Cash Book is credited direct at the end of the month to "Bill Account" on the Superintendent's Ledger and

"Cash received from Treasurer during month" is credited direct to "Superintendent's Account with Treasurer" on the Superintendent's Ledger.

The total "Vouchers Paid during month" as shown on the credit side of the Superintendent's Cash Book is debited direct at the end of the month to "Voucher Account" on the Superintendent's Ledger and

"Cash Refunded to Patients by Superintendent during month account Overpayments by Patients" is debited direct to "Overpayments by Patients Account" on the Superintendent's Ledger and

"Cash Received by Superintendent during month account Hospital Earnings and General Material Sold and remitted to Treasurer during month" is debited direct to "Superintendent's Account with Treasurer."

Proper references are made on the Cash Book in each case to the pages of the ledger to which postings are made.

CASH REMITTANCES BY TREASURER TO SUPERINTENDENT

At the Presbyterian Hospital it is customary for the Superintendent at the end of each month to make a careful estimate

34 CASH REMITTANCES BETWEEN SUPT. AND TREASURER

of the amount of the pay-roll for that month, and to ask the Executive Committee for that amount, which if approved by the Executive Committee, is then remitted by the Treasurer to the Superintendent, so that he may deposit the check and draw the necessary cash with which to pay the pay-roll. As soon as the pay-roll is finally completed, the actual amount of same is entered on the Voucher Register under the proper headings.

About the sixth of each month, as soon as the Superintendent has received all of the bills for the previous month, vouchered, approved and entered them upon the Voucher Register, and made the necessary footings, he then makes report to the Executive Committee and requests a check for the amount of the Grand Total Current Expenses for the month (Schedule 1), and the Total Capital Expenditures during the month (Schedule 3), and General Material purchased during the month, as shown by the footings of the Voucher Register, less the amount which he has already received from the Treasurer on account of the estimated amount of the pay-roll referred to above. If this request is likewise approved by the Executive Committee the Treasurer then remits to the Superintendent a check for this amount.

CASH REMITTANCES BY SUPERINTENDENT TO TREASURER

About the sixth of each month, or oftener if desired, the Superintendent remits to the Treasurer a check for cash received by Superintendent during previous month, as per his Cash Book, in payment of bills against patients and including Dispensary, Emergency Ward and other Miscellaneous Receipts account Hospital Earnings or for General Material Sold during previous month.

SUPERINTENDENT'S JOURNAL

As will be seen from the preceding paragraphs, practically all entries made in the Superintendent's General Ledger Accounts are posted direct from his Cash Book, Voucher Register or Bill Register. In order, however, to indicate to what ledger accounts items not entered on any of the three books mentioned are debited and credited, a Superintendent's Journal is kept. Each Journal Entry should be dated.

At the present time at the Presbyterian Hospital only four kinds of Journal Entries, as indicated below, are occasionally found necessary in the Superintendent's office:

September 30, 1907

1. Superintendent's Account with Treasurer, Dr
 To Bill Account Cr
 For Uncollectable Accounts Receivable charged off during month, as reported to Treasurer. (Give details.)

September 30, 1907

2. Overpayments by Patients Account, Dr
 To Bill Account, ...Cr
 For accumulated, unclaimed Overpayments by Patients for services not rendered and not to be rendered, which Overpayments are not liable to be claimed by patients and are therefore transferred to Miscellaneous Hospital Earnings by authority of the proper official. (Give details.)

September 30, 1907

3. General Material Account, Dr
 To Superintendent's Account with Treasurer Cr
 Account surplus amount of General Material found by inventory to be on hand above that heretofore shown by General Material Account.

September 30, 1907

4. Superintendent's Account with Treasurer, Dr..... ..
 To General Material Account, ...Cr
 Loss or depreciation of General Material, as shown by inventory.

When Journal Entries Number 1 or 2 are made proper notations should likewise be made on each of the "Pay Patients Card Ledger Accounts" concerned in order to complete such records.

When postings are made from Journal Entries to General Ledger Accounts, proper notations should be made on the Journal to show the pages of the Ledger to which each item is posted and proper reference should be made in each of these ledger accounts to the page of the Journal from which each posting is made.

ENTRIES TO BE MADE BY SUPERINTENDENT IN OPENING A NEW SET OF BOOKS

In case the Superintendent of a hospital or other similar institution is about to adopt this system of accounting and has not already on his books general ledger accounts such as "Bill Account," "Advance Payments by Patients Account," "Overpayments by Patients Account," "General Material Account," "Voucher Account" and "Superintendent's Account with Treasurer" he may open such accounts by making Journal Entries in about the following form and debiting and crediting his General Ledger Accounts accordingly:

September 30, 1907

Superintendent's Cash Account (Cash Book), Dr	
To Superintendent's Account with Treasurer, Cr	
For Cash on Hand September 30, 1907, not including Advance Payments by Patients or Overpayments by Patients.	

September 30, 1907

Superintendent's Cash Account (Cash Book), Dr	
To Advance Payments by Patients Account, Cr	
Account Advance Payments on hand September 30, 1907.	

September 30, 1907

Superintendent's Cash Account (Cash Book), Dr	
To Overpayments by Patients Account, Cr	
Account Overpayments on hand September 30, 1907.	

September 30, 1907

Bill Account, Dr	
To Superintendent's Account with Treasurer Cr	
For Accounts Receivable due September 30, 1907.	

September 30, 1907

General Material Account, Dr	
To Superintendent's Account with Treasurer Cr	
For General Material on hand September 30, 1907.	

September 30, 1907

Superintendent's Account with Treasurer, Dr	
To Voucher Account Cr	
For Audited Vouchers Unpaid September 30, 1907.	

SUPERINTENDENT'S GENERAL LEDGER ACCOUNTS

The following examples will illustrate the various Ledger Accounts it has been found necessary to keep in the Superintendent's office in The Presbyterian Hospital and the manner in which entries to same are posted. When entries are made to these Ledger Accounts the pages of the books from which they are posted are referred to in each case.

1. SUPERINTENDENT'S CASH ACCOUNT

See explanations under heading "Superintendent's Cash Book," page 33.

2. BILL ACCOUNT

DR.	CR.
*Total from previous month	Total from previous month
Amount of bills accrued during month (Hospital Earnings, Schedule 2), as shown by Bill Register, including monthly earnings of Dispensary, Emergency Ward, and other Miscellaneous Hospital Earnings or Bills accrued, including Bills for General Material sold during month	Cash received by Superintendent during month in payment of Bills rendered Patients and including Dispensary, Emergency Ward, and other Miscellaneous receipts account Hospital Earnings and cash received account General Material Sold, as per Cash Book
Advance Payments by Patients during month as per Bill Register	Amounts Due accruing during month or Overpayments by Patients paid by Advance Payments of previous months, as per Bill Register
Overpayments by Patients during month, as per Bill Register	Accumulated unclaimed Overpayments by Patients transferred to Miscellaneous Hospital Earnings, as per Journal Entry 2
	Uncollectable Accounts Receivable charged off during month, as per Journal Entry 1
Total	Total

Difference in totals equals "Accounts Receivable."

3. ADVANCE PAYMENTS BY PATIENTS ACCOUNT

Dr.		Cr.
Total from previous month	‡Total from previous month	
Amounts due accruing during month or Overpayments by Patients paid by Advance Payments of previous months, as per Bill Register	Advance Payments by Patients during month, as per Bill Register	
Total	Total	

Difference in totals equals "Advance Payments by Patients."

4. OVERPAYMENTS BY PATIENTS ACCOUNT

Dr.		Cr.
Total from previous month	‡Total from previous month	
Overpayments by Patients refunded to them during month, as per Cash Book.	Overpayments by Patients during month, as per Bill Register	
Accumulated unclaimed Overpayments by Patients transferred to Miscellaneous Hospital Earnings, as per Journal Entry 2		
Total	Total	

Difference in totals equals "Overpayments by Patients."

5. GENERAL MATERIAL ACCOUNT

Dr.		Cr.
*Total from previous month	Total from previous month	
General Material purchased during month, as per Voucher Register	Cost price of General Material sold during month, as per Bill Register (profit on sales, if any, having been credited to Miscellaneous Hospital Earnings)	
Surplus amount of General Material found by inventory to be on hand, as per Journal Entry 3	Loss or depreciation of General Material, as shown by inventory, as per Journal Entry 4	
Total	Total	

Difference in totals equals "General Material on Hand."

NOTE. — At the Presbyterian Hospital it is customary to charge to General Material Account supplies such as uniform materials, caps, aprons, etc., which are purchased for graduate nurses, to be sold to them later on as required at cost plus 10 per cent. to cover cost of storing, handling, etc. The cost of these supplies is therefore not a part of operating expenses.

As these supplies are sold, General Material Account is credited with the cost price of same, and profit is credited to Miscellaneous Hospital Earnings. This does not include such supplies as are given to nurses without charge, which are charged direct to the account "Equipment for Nurses" in Schedule 1.

6. VOUCHER ACCOUNT

DR.		CR.
Total from previous month		‡Total from previous month
Vouchers paid during month, as per Cash Book.		Amount of vouchers registered during month, as per Voucher Register
Total		Total

Difference in totals equals "Audited Vouchers Unpaid."

7. SUPERINTENDENT'S ACCOUNT WITH TREASURER

DR.		CR.
*Total from previous month		Total from previous month
Grand Total Current Expenses, Schedule 1, during month, as per Voucher Register		Amount of bills accrued (Hospital Earnings, Schedule 2), as shown by Bill Register, including monthly earnings of Dispensary, Emergency Ward and Other Miscellaneous Hospital Earnings or bills accrued during month
Capital Expenditures, Schedule 3, during month, as per Voucher Register		Cash received during month by Superintendent from Treasurer, as per Cash Book
Cash received by Superintendent in payment of bills rendered patients and including Dispensary, Emergency Ward, and Other Miscellaneous Receipts account Hospital Earnings, and cash received account General Material Sold, and remitted to Treasurer during month, as per Cash Book		Surplus Amount of General Material found to be on hand, as per Journal Entry 3
Uncollectable Accounts Receivable charged off during month, as per Journal Entry 1		

7. SUPT'S ACCOUNT WITH TREASURER — *Continued*

DR.		CR.
Loss or Depreciation of General Material charged off during month, as per Journal Entry 4.....	.....	
Total .....	.....	Total

Difference in totals equals balance shown by "Superintendent's Account with Treasurer" and must agree with balance shown in "Treasurer's Account with Superintendent" on the Treasurer's General Ledger.

SUPERINTENDENT'S TRIAL BALANCE

Between the sixth and eighth of each month, after all entries for the previous month to each Ledger Account have been made, totals footed and balance of each account determined, the Superintendent makes his Trial Balance in the following form by adding the debit and credit balances of these accounts, the totals of which must agree if all entries have been properly made:

	Dr.	Cr.
Cash in hands of Superintendent		
Accounts Receivable		
General Material on Hand.....		
Balance shown by Superintendent's Account with Treasurer		
Advance Payments by Patients for services to be rendered		
Overpayments by Patients for services not rendered and not to be rendered		
Audited Vouchers Unpaid		
Totals, which should be equal		

* At the first of each fiscal year under the headings " Bill Account " " General Material Account " and " Superintendent's Account with Treasurer " the balance shown on the debit side of each account at the end of the previous month should be shown on the debit side only as " Balance at first of Year " instead of " Totals from previous months."

‡ At the first of each fiscal year under headings " Advance Payments by Patients Account " and " Overpayments by Patients Account " and Voucher Account " the balance shown on the credit side of each account at the end of the previous month should be shown on the credit side only as " Balance at first of year " instead of " Totals from previous month."

MONTHLY REPORT OF SUPERINTENDENT TO TREASURER

Between the sixth and eighth of each month the Superintendent sends to the Treasurer a report in the form shown on the following page, which is a detailed statement of the "Superintendent's Account with Treasurer."

The balance as shown by this account, if correct, must agree with the balance of the corresponding ledger account on the books of the Treasurer, entitled "Treasurer's Account with Superintendent." This report of the Superintendent also includes a copy of his Trial Balance.

SUPERINTENDENT'S MONTHLY STATEMENTS OF EX- PENSES, REVENUE AND STATISTICS

In order to enable the Superintendent to complete in his office, Detailed Statement of Current Revenue (Schedule 2), it is customary for the Treasurer, about the sixth of each month, to forward to the Superintendent the information in regard to details of Current Revenue (Schedule 2) (other than Hospital Earnings) during previous month, as shown by the Treasurer's books.

At the Presbyterian Hospital it is customary to have statements showing details of Expenses, Revenue and Statistics called for on Schedules 1 to 6 inclusive, for each month, prepared and ready for inspection by the Executive Committee at their meeting on the second Tuesday of the succeeding month.

COMPARATIVE MONTH AND TO DATE STATEMENTS

A book is also kept showing in comparative form the amount of each of the sub-divisions of expenses, revenue and statistics referred to in Schedules 1, 2, 3 and 6 for each month, and for the period from the first of the fiscal year to the end of each month, during the current and previous years.

This record is most useful and interesting and shows clearly and exactly how expenses, revenue and statistics, during the current year, compare in detail by months, and up to date, with those of previous years and just where any increases or decreases

THE PRESBYTERIAN
REPORT OF SUPERINTENDENT TO

DR.

Total from previous month				
Visiting and Home Nursing Expenses (Vanderbilt Fund)				
Other Operating and Corporation Expenses during month.....				
Current Expenses from Special Funds during month. (Show expenditures from each Fund separately)...				
Grand Total Current Expenses (Schedule 1) during month, as per Voucher Register.....				
Capital Expenditures (Schedule 3) during month. (Show expenditures for each account separately)....				
Total Capital Expenditures (Schedule 3) during month, as per Voucher Register				
Cash Received by Superintendent account Hospital Earnings and General Material sold and remitted to Treasurer during month, as per Cash Book				
Loss or Depreciation of General Material charged off as per Journal Entry 4.....				
Uncollectable Accounts Receivable charged off as per Journal Entry 1				
*Grand Total				

* Grand Totals

HOSPITAL

TREASURER FOR MONTH OF

19

CR.

Total from previous month		
Hospital Earnings (Schedule 2) during month, as per Bill Register		
Cash received by Superintendent from Treasurer during month, as per Cash Book		
Surplus amount of General Material found to be on hand, as per Journal Entry 3		
Balance as shown by "Superintendent's Account with Treasurer"		
* Grand Total		

TRIAL BALANCE AT END OF MONTH

DR.

CR.

Cash on hand .....	....	..		
Accounts Receivable .....	....	..		
General Material on hand .....	....	..		
Superintendent's Account with Treasurer .....	....	..		
Advance Payments by Patients .....			....	..
Overpayments by Patients .....			....	..
Audited Vouchers Unpaid .....			....	..
Totals, which must agree .....	....	..	....	..

must agree.

have occurred. It enables the management to promptly locate any extravagances.

This book also facilitates securing promptly after the close of each fiscal year correct totals for that year of the details called for by the schedules.

TREASURER'S ACCOUNTS

The following paragraphs describe the various books used in the Treasurer's office of the Presbyterian Hospital and the manner in which entries are made to the accounts referred to.

All Donations to the Presbyterian Hospital are paid direct to the Treasurer and are acknowledged by him and put through his accounts and do not appear in the Superintendent's Accounts.

TREASURER'S CASH BOOK

A Cash Book ruled in the ordinary manner is suitable for use in the Treasurer's office, if, as is the case at the Presbyterian Hospital, he receives and makes comparatively few payments during the month under this system of accounting. If Unrestricted Donations received are numerous, it is advisable for the Treasurer to keep a record of these in a separate book and enter only the total amount of Unrestricted Donations received during each month in his Cash Book at the end of such month, or more frequently if desired.

All cash received is entered in detail on the debit side of the Cash Book and must be credited to some General Ledger account and may, in some cases, as explained later, also be credited to any Income Ledger account concerned. All cash paid out, as shown by the stubs of the Treasurer's Check Book, is entered in detail on the credit side of the Cash Book and must be debited to some General Ledger account and may, in some cases, also be debited to any Income Ledger account concerned.

All Payments made by the Treasurer are by check.

Reference is made on the Cash Book to show the page of the General or Income Ledger to which each account is posted.

It is customary at the Presbyterian Hospital for the purpose of simplifying accounts to pay all expenses of the Treasurer's office, which come under the headings "Corporation or other Current Expenses" or any "Current Expenses from Special Funds for Stated Purposes" (Schedule 1), by voucher through the Superintendent's office.

All appropriations from Special Funds to meet Current Expenses on account of such Funds are included in the remittances by check made by the Treasurer to the Superintendent described on page 34.

Taxes and other than petty current expenses and Capital Expenditures on account of property held as investment and not used for hospital purposes are paid direct by check by the Treasurer and debited to the proper income or investment account.

The total amount of cash on hand at first of month and all cash received during the month as shown on the debit side of the Cash Book, including Donations received, less the total of all cash paid out during the month, as shown on the credit side of Cash Book should at any time equal the amount of Cash in hands of Treasurer.

As there may not be very many entries on the Treasurer's Cash Book during the month, which are to be debited or credited to the same accounts, it will probably not be worth while at the end of the month to make any further recapitulation of cash received or cash paid out, but postings can be made direct from the original entries in the Cash Book, with the understanding, however, that the total only of all items to be posted to the same ledger account may be posted in a lump sum.

	AT THE END OF EACH MONTH
	THE TOTAL AMOUNT OF
	CASH PAID DURING MONTH
	FOR EACH OF THE ACCOUNTS
CASH PAID OUT BY TREASURER DURING MONTH MAY CONSIST MOSTLY OF THE FOLLOWING:	INDICATED MAY BE DEBITED RESPECTIVELY DIRECT TO THE FOLLOWING GENERAL LEDGER ACCOUNTS:

Cash paid to Superintendent.....To Treasurer's Account with Superintendent.

Investments Purchased, not including Interest Purchased.....To "Bonds Account," "Mortgages Receivable Account" "Stocks Account" or Other Investment Account concerned.

Interest Purchased To Interest Purchased Account.

Loans and Notes Receivable made...To Loans and Notes Receivable Account.

Loans and Notes Payable paid To Loans and Notes Payable Account.

Mortgages Payable paid To Mortgages Payable Account.

Insurance Prepaid To Prepaid Insurance Account.

Cash paid account taxes or other than petty current expenses on account

of Investments.....To Proper Income or Investment Account.

Other Miscellaneous payments To proper account

AT THE END OF EACH MONTH THE TOTAL
AMOUNT OF CASH RECEIVED DURING MONTH
FROM EACH OF THE SOURCES INDICATED MAY
BE CREDITED RESPECTIVELY DIRECT TO THE
FOLLOWING GENERAL LEDGER ACCOUNTS:

CASH RECEIVED BY TREASURER DURING MONTH
MAY CONSIST MOSTLY OF THE FOLLOWING:

Cash received from Superintendent	Treasurer's Account with Superintendent.
Donations, Unrestricted	Donations Unrestricted Account.
Legacies, Unrestricted	Legacies Unrestricted Account.
Income from Investments held in Endowed Bed Fund	Income from Investments held in Endowed Bed Fund Account.
Income from Investments held in General Endowment Fund	Income from Investments held in General Endowment Fund Account.
Income from Investments held in Other Funds (enumerate separately) the income of which is to be used to meet general current expenses	Income from Investments held in Other Fund Accounts (treat each separately).
Income from Unrestricted Investments not held in any Reserve Fund	Income from Unrestricted Investments Account.
Other Miscellaneous Revenue or Income	To proper account.
Cash received account sale of any Hospital Properties and Equipments	To the proper sub-division Account of Hospital Properties and Equipments to which it belongs.
Cash received account sale of any Investment	To the Investment Account to which it belongs, "Stocks Account," "Bonds Account," "Mortgages Receivable Account," etc.
Cash received account Loans or Notes Payable	To Loans and Notes Payable Account.
Cash received account Loans or Notes Receivable	To Loans and Notes Receivable Account.
Cash received account Treasurer's Accounts Receivable	To Accounts Receivable Account.
Cash received account Interest Purchased	To Interest Purchased Account.
Cash received account Prepaid Insurance	To Prepaid Insurance Account.
Cash received account Endowed Bed Fund	To Endowed Bed Fund Account.
Cash received account Partly Endowed Bed Fund	To Partly Endowed Bed Fund Account.
Cash received account General Endowment Fund	To General Endowment Fund Account.
Cash received account Any other Fund Reserve	To Proper Reserve Fund Account.
Cash received from Insurance Companies account damage by fire	To Surplus and Deficit Account.
Cash received from some other source or account	To Proper Account.

At the Presbyterian Hospital it has not been found necessary for the Treasurer to keep any Cash Account on his General Ledger as the Cash Book itself answers that purpose.

TREASURER'S JOURNAL

As it is necessary for the Treasurer to debit or credit to his General Ledger Accounts or to his Income Ledger Accounts items which are not cash transactions, and which are not posted direct from his Cash Book, it is necessary for him to make use of a Journal, wherein he records for reference first the account to which each item is debited and then the account to which such item is credited, and also notes further information desirable regarding details.

When postings are made from Journal Entries to General Ledger Accounts or to Income Ledger Accounts proper notations should be made on the Journal to show the pages of the ledgers to which each item is posted and proper reference should be made in each of these ledger accounts to the page of the journal from which each posting is made. Samples of such Journal Entries are as follows:

September 30, 1907

1. Treasurer's Account with Superintendent, Dr.
- To Hospital Earnings Account Cr

Amount of bills accrued during month (Hospital Earnings, Schedule 2), as shown by Bill Register; including monthly earnings of Dispensary, Emergency Ward, and other Miscellaneous Hospital Earnings, as reported by Superintendent to Treasurer.

September 30, 1907

2. Treasurer's Account with Superintendent, Dr.
- To Surplus and Deficit Account Cr

Surplus amount of General Material found by inventory to be on hand, as reported by Superintendent.

September 30, 1907

3. Surplus and Deficit Account Dr.
- To Treasurer's Account with Superintendent, Cr

Grand Total Current Expenses, (Schedule 1), during month, as per Voucher Register. (Show in same detail as reported by Superintendent, see page 42.)

And Total Capital Expenditures (Schedule 3), during month, as per Voucher Register. (Show amount for each account separately as reported by Superintendent, see page 42.)

And Superintendent's Uncollectable Accounts Receivable charged off during month, as reported by Superintendent.

And Loss or Depreciation of General Material charged off as reported by Superintendent.

September 30, 1907

4. Grand Total Current Revenue for month (Schedule 2), consisting of:

Hospital Earnings Account	Dr.....	....	..
And Donations, Unrestricted Account	Dr.....	....	..
And Legacies, Unrestricted Account.....	Dr.....	....	..
And Income from Investments held in Endowed Bed Fund Account.....	Dr.....	....	..
And Income from Investments held in General En- dowment Fund Account	Dr.....	....	..
And Income from Investments held in Other Fund Accounts (enumerate)	Dr.....	....	..
(The income of which is to be used to meet Operat- ing Expenses (Schedule 1), and is not to be added to the principal.)			
And Income from Unrestricted Investments Account	Dr.....	....	..
And Appropriations from Special Funds to meet Current Expenses Account	Dr.....	....	..
(Enumerate each separately.)			
And any other accounts, composing Grand Total Current Revenue for month.....	Dr.....	....	..
To Surplus and Deficit Account	Cr	....	..

For amounts transferred from such accounts to Surplus and Deficit Account.

September 30, 1907

5. Sites and Grounds Account.....	Dr.....	....	..
Or Buildings Account	Dr.....	....	..
Or Furniture and Fixtures Account	Dr.....	....	..
Or Machinery and Tools Account	Dr.....	....	..
Or Apparatus and Instruments Account ..	Dr.....	....	..
Or Ambulances, Live Stock, etc., Account.	Dr.....	....	..
Whichever account is concerned.			
To Capital Account (Hospital Properties and Equipments)	Cr	....	..

For Capital Expenditures to such accounts during month (Schedule 3), as per Voucher Register, as reported by Superintendent.

Value of gifts in shape of Hospital Properties and Equipments (Schedule 4), received during month, if capitalized.

September 30, 1907

6. Sites and Grounds Account Dr..... ..
 Or Buildings Account Dr..... ..
 Or Other Hospital Properties and Equipments
 Accounts (Schedule 4) Dr..... ..
 To Surplus and Deficit Account Cr
 For profit on sale of such property. (Give details.)

September 30, 1907

7. Capital Account (Hospital Properties and Equip-
 ments) Dr..... ..
 To Sites and Grounds Account Cr
 Or Buildings Account Cr
 Or Furniture and Fixtures Account Cr
 Or Machinery and Tools Account Cr
 Or Apparatus and Instruments Account ..Cr
 Or Ambulances, Live Stocks, etc., account.Cr
 Whichever account is concerned.

Depreciation or Loss account fire or sale, etc., charged off Hospital Proper-
 ties and Equipments (Schedule 4), during month.

September 30, 1907

8. Bonds Account Dr..... ..
 Or Stocks Account Dr..... ..
 Or Other Investments Accounts Dr..... ..
 To Surplus and Deficit Account Cr
 For Profit on Bonds, Stocks or Other Investments sold during month as
 per Income Ledger. (Give details.) See pages 70 and 72.

September 30, 1907

9. Mortgages Receivable Account Dr..... ..
 Or Bonds Account Dr..... ..
 Or Stocks Account Dr..... ..
 Or Other Investments Accounts Dr..... ..
 To General Endowment Fund Account ..Cr
 Or Other Fund Accounts Cr
 Value of "Mortgages Receivable," "Bonds" (not including interest
 accrued) "Stocks," or "Other Investments" Restricted given to these Reserve
 Fund Accounts during month. (Give full details.)

September 30, 1907

10. Surplus and Deficit Account Dr..... ..
 To Mortgages Receivable Account Cr
 Or Bonds Account Cr
 Or Stocks Account.....Cr
 Or Other Investments Accounts Cr
 Or Loans and Notes Receivable Account.Cr
 Whichever account is concerned.

Loss or Depreciation charged off during month.

Loss on sale of Bonds, Stocks or Other Investments during month as per Income Ledger. (Give details.) See pages 71 and 73.

September 30, 1907

11. Partly Endowed Bed Fund.....Dr..... ..
 To Endowed Bed Fund Cr
 Amounts transferred to Endowed Bed Fund from Partly Endowed Bed Fund, account completion of such Endowments during month. (Give details.)

September 30, 1907

12. Endowed Bed Fund Account Dr..... ..
 Or Partly Endowed Bed Fund Account..Dr..... ..
 Or General Endowment Fund Account ..Dr..... ..
 Or Other Fund Reserve Account.....Dr..... ..
 To Surplus and Deficit Account Cr
 Amount charged off such accounts and credited to Surplus and Deficit Account during month, account liability of Hospital having ceased. (Give details.)

September 30, 1907

13. Loans and Notes Payable Account.....Dr..... ..
 To Loans and Notes Payable Account...Cr
 For Loans and Notes Payable renewed during month, by signing of new notes and cancellation of old notes, where it is desired to avoid the necessity of exchanging checks.

September 30, 1907

14. Mortgages Receivable Account.....Dr..... ..
 Or Bonds Account Dr..... ..
 Or Stocks Account.....Dr..... ..
 Or any Other Investment Account Dr..... ..
 To Donations, Unrestricted Account Cr
 Or To Legacies, Unrestricted Account...Cr
 For Value of Mortgages Receivable, Bonds, Stocks, or Other Investments unrestricted, not including accrued interest, given to Hospital during month. (Give details.)

September 30, 1907

15. Mortgages Receivable Account Dr..... ..
 To Investment Account Concerned Cr

Value of Mortgages Receivable received during month in full or part payment for property sold.

September 30, 1907

16. Surplus and Deficit Account.....Dr..... ..
 To Treasurer's Account Receivable Cr

For Uncollectable Treasurer's Accounts Receivable charged off during month. (Give details.)

September 30, 1907

17. Sites and Grounds Account Dr..... ..
 Or Buildings Account Dr..... ..
 Or Other Hospital Properties and Equipments
 Accounts (Schedule 4) Dr..... ..
 To Capital Account (Hospital Properties and
 Equipments) Cr

For Appreciation in value of such property. (Give details.)

September 30, 1907

18. Treasurer's Accounts Receivable Account.Dr..... ..
 To Income from Investments held in any
 account concerned.....Cr
 Or To any Reserve Fund Account con-
 cerned Cr
 Or To any Other Revenue or Income Ac-
 count (Schedule 2), concerned.....Cr

For amounts accrued and due during month and unpaid. (Give details.)

September 30, 1907

19. Capital Account (Hospital Properties and Equip-
 ments),.....Dr..... ..
 To Surplus and Deficit Account.....Cr

For book value of "Sites and Grounds," "Buildings," "Furniture and Fixtures," "Machinery and Tools," "Apparatus and Instruments," "Ambulances, Live Stock, etc.," or other "Hospital Properties and Equipments," Schedule 4, sold during the month, as shown by Treasurer's Cash Book, and as already posted from the Treasurer's Cash Book direct or by Journal Entry to the credit side of each particular ledger account of the sub-division of "Hospital Properties and Equipments" concerned.

ENTRIES TO BE MADE BY TREASURER IN OPENING A NEW SET OF BOOKS

In case the Treasurer of a hospital or other similar institution is about to adopt this system of accounting and has not already on his books General Ledger Accounts, such as "Bonds Account," "Mortgages Receivable Account," "Stocks Account," "Other Investment Accounts" or other asset ledger accounts showing respectively the various kinds and book values of Bonds, Mortgages Receivable, Stocks, Other Investments, or other assets on hand, he may open such accounts on his new General Ledger by making suitable entries, to proper accounts to which such assets are debited and credited, as shown for instance by the following sample Journal Entries:

September 30, 1907

Bonds Account	Dr.....	..... ..
To Endowed Bed Fund.....	Cr	..... ..

For the following bonds on hand September 30, 1907, if held in Endowed Bed Fund. (Give list of bonds in detail and book value of each, to be inserted in Journal Entry and in "Bonds Account" on ledger.)

September 30, 1907

Stocks Account.....	Dr.....	..... ..
To any Special Fund Account.....	Cr	..... ..

For the following stocks on hand September 30, 1907, if held in such special Fund. (Give list of stocks in detail and book value of each, to be inserted in Journal Entry and in "Stocks Account" on ledger.)

September 30, 1907

Mortgages Receivable Account.....	Dr.....	..... ..
To Surplus and Deficit Account	Cr	..... ..

For the following Mortgages Receivable on hand September 30, 1907, if unrestricted and not held in any Reserve Fund. (Give list of Mortgages Receivable in detail and book value of each, to be inserted in Journal Entry and in "Mortgages Receivable Account" on ledger.)

September 30, 1907

Accounts Receivable Account	Dr.....	..... ..
To Surplus and Deficit Account	Cr	..... ..

For Accounts Receivable due September 30, 1907.

September 30, 1907

Surplus and Deficit Account.....	Dr.....	....	..
To General Endowment Fund Account..	Cr	....	..
Or To any other Reserve Fund Account..	Cr	....	..

For amount of such Restricted Funds to offset which no Investments or other Assets are held.

September 30, 1907

Sites and Grounds Account.....	Dr.....	....	..
Or Buildings Account.....	Dr.....	....	..
Or Furniture and Fixtures Account.....	Dr.....	....	..
Or Machinery and Tools Account.....	Dr.....	....	..
Or Apparatus and Instruments Account..	Dr.....	....	..
Or Ambulances, Live Stock, etc., Account.	Dr.....	....	..
To Capital Account (Hospital Properties and Equipments)	Cr	....	..

For the following Sites and Grounds (Give book values)

Or Buildings.....	"	"	"
Or Furniture and Fixtures.....	"	"	"
Or Machinery and Tools.....	"	"	"
Or Apparatus and Instruments....	"	"	"
Or Ambulances, Live Stock, etc ..	"	"	"

Owned by the Institution September 30, 1907.

Likewise in opening a new set of books if it is necessary for the Treasurer to open new General Ledger Accounts to show Liabilities already existing, such as "Mortgages Payable" or "Loans and Notes Payable," etc., Journal Entries showing to what accounts such items are debited and credited might be made as follows:

September 30, 1907

Surplus and Deficit Account.....	Dr.....	....	..
To Mortgages Payable Account.....	Cr	....	..
Or To Loans and Notes Payable Account.	Cr	....	..

For Mortgages Payable. (List in detail)

Or For Loans or Notes Payable. (List in detail.)

existing as a liability September 30, 1907.

In order to open the "Treasurer's Account with Superintendent" the following Journal Entry would be made:

September 30, 1907

Treasurer's Account with Superintendent.	Dr.....	....	..
To Surplus and Deficit Account	Cr	....	..

For Cash advanced to Superintendent September 30, 1907.

TREASURER'S GENERAL LEDGER ACCOUNTS

In the Treasurer's office General Ledger Accounts are kept with the Superintendent; also for Hospital Earnings and for each of the other sub-divisions shown under the general heading of Other Revenue or Income on Schedule 2, and for each of the headings shown on Schedule 4, except those shown in the Superintendent's Trial Balance heretofore mentioned.

The following illustrations will show how entries are made to these General Ledger Accounts:

1. TREASURER'S CASH ACCOUNT

See explanations under heading "Treasurer's Cash Book," page 48.

2. TREASURER'S ACCOUNT WITH SUPERINTENDENT

DR.	CR.
Total from previous month	\$Total from previous month
Amount of bills accrued (Hospital Earnings, Schedule 2), as shown by Bill Register, includ- ing monthly earnings of Dispensary, Emergency Ward and other miscella- neous Hospital Earnings or bills accrued during month, as reported by Superintendent, as per Journal Entry 1.	Grand Total Current Ex- penses, Schedule 1, dur- ing month, as per Voucher Register, as reported by Superintendent and as per Journal Entry 3.
Cash paid to Superintendent during month, as per Treasurer's Cash Book.	Total Capital Expenditures, Schedule 3, during month as per Voucher Register, as reported by Superin- tendent, as per Journal Entry 3
Surplus Amount of General Material found to be on hand during month, as re- ported by Superintendent as per Journal Entry 2.	Cash received by Treasurer from Superintendent dur- ing month, as per Treas- urer's Cash Book.
	Uncollectable Accounts Re- ceivable charged off dur- ing month, as reported by Superintendent, as per Journal Entry 3.
	Loss or Depreciation of General Material charged off during month, as re- ported by Superintendent as per Journal Entry 3.
Total	Total

Difference in totals equals balance shown by "Treasurer's Account with Superintendent," and must agree with balance shown by "Superintendent's Account with Treasurer" on the Superintendent's General Ledger.

3. HOSPITAL EARNINGS ACCOUNT

Dr.			Cr.
Total from previous month	.... ..	Total from previous month	.... ..
Amount of Hospital Earnings, Schedule 2, transferred to Surplus and Deficit Account, as per Journal Entry 4	..... ..	Amount of bills accrued (Hospital Earnings, Schedule 2), as shown by Bill Register, including monthly earnings of Dispensary, Emergency Ward, and other Miscellaneous Hospital Earnings or bills accrued during month, as reported by Superintendent, as per Journal Entry 1	..... ..
Total	..... ..	Total	..... ..

This account will balance monthly.

4. DONATIONS, UNRESTRICTED ACCOUNT

Dr.			Cr.
Total from previous month	.... ..	Total from previous month	.... ..
Amount of Unrestricted Donations transferred to Surplus and Deficit Account, as per Journal Entry 4	..... ..	Amount of Unrestricted Donations received during month, as per Treasurer's Cash Book	..... ..
		Value of "Mortgages Receivable" or "Bonds" or "Stocks," or "Other Investments" unrestricted given to Hospital during month, as per Journal Entry 14	..... ..
Total	..... ..	Total	..... ..

This account will balance monthly.

Ledger Account of "Legacies, Unrestricted Account" is treated in the same manner as "Donations, Unrestricted Account."

5. INCOME FROM INVESTMENTS HELD IN GENERAL
ENDOWMENT FUND

Dr.			Cr.
Total from previous month		Total from previous month	
Taxes or other than petty current expenses, if any, charged directly against income from this invest- ment, as per Treasurer's Cash Book		Cash received during month account Income from In- vestments held in this ac- count, as per Treasurer's Cash Book	
Net Income during month from Investments held in this account transferred to Surplus and Deficit Account, as per Journal Entry 4		Amount of Income from In- vestments held in this Account accrued and due during month and unpaid and transferred to "Ac- counts Receivable," as per Journal Entry 18.	
Total		Total	

This account will balance monthly.

The General Ledger Accounts "Income from Investments held in Endowed Bed Fund Account" or "Income from Investments held in any other Fund Account" (Income only of which is to be used to meet Current Expenses, and is not to be added to the principal) or "Income from Unrestricted Investments Account" or Other Miscellaneous Revenue Accounts should be treated in a similar manner to some of those described above.

The amount of monthly Income from Investments held in Endowed Bed Fund, General Endowment Fund or any other Fund, the income only of which is to be used to meet Current Expenses, is also shown by the Treasurer's Income Ledger Accounts of such funds, as described on pages 75 and 76, and should agree with amounts of Income from Investments held in such Funds, as shown on the respective General Ledger Accounts.

6. SITES AND GROUNDS ACCOUNT

Dr.			Cr.
*Total from previous month		Total from previous month	
Capital Expenditures on this account during month, as per Voucher Register, as reported by Superinten- dent, as per Journal En- try 5		Sites and Grounds sold dur- ing month, as per Treas- urer's Cash Book	
Value of Sites and Grounds given to Hospital during		Depreciation or Loss charged off during month, and credited to this account, as per Journal Entry 7.	

6. SITES AND GROUNDS ACCOUNT.—*Continued*

DR.		CR.
	month, if capitalized, as per Journal Entry 5.....	
	For Appreciation in value of Sites and Grounds, as per Journal Entry 17....	
	For Profit on Sale of Sites and Grounds, as per Jour- nal Entry 6	
	Total	Total

Difference in totals equals value of "Sites and Grounds," as shown on Books and on Balance Sheet.

7. BUILDINGS ACCOUNT

DR.		CR.
*Total from previous month		Total from previous month
Capital Expenditures on this account during month, as per Voucher Register, as reported by Superintend- ent, as per Journal En- try 5		Buildings sold during month, as per Treasurer's Cash Book
Value of Buildings given to Hospital during month, if capitalized, as per Journal Entry 5		Depreciation or Loss charged off during month and credited to this account, as per Journal Entry 7
For Appreciation in value of Buildings, as per Journal Entry 17		
For Profit on Sale of Build- ings, as per Journal En- try 6		
Total		Total

Difference in totals equals value of "Buildings" as shown on Books and on Balance Sheet.

NOTE — The Ledger Accounts "Furniture and Fixtures Account," "Machinery and Tools Account," "Apparatus and Instruments Account," "Ambulances, Live Stock, etc., Account" or any other accounts belonging to Hospital Properties and Equipments (Schedule 4), should be worded in manner similar to "Sites and Grounds Account," and "Buildings Account" as shown above.

8. MORTGAGES RECEIVABLE ACCOUNT

DR.	CR.
*Total from previous month	Total from previous month
Mortgages Receivable purchased during month, not including accrued interest (enumerate), as per Treasurer's Cash Book	Mortgages Receivable sold or paid off during month (enumerate), as per Treasurer's Cash Book
Value of Mortgages Receivable unrestricted given to Hospital during month (enumerate), as per Journal Entry 14	Loss or Depreciation charged off during month and credited to this account, as per Journal Entry 10.
Value of Mortgages Receivable restricted given to Hospital during month (enumerate), as per Journal Entry 9	
Value of Mortgages Receivable received during month in full or part payment for property sold, as per Journal Entry 15	
Total	Total

Difference in totals equals amount of "Mortgages Receivable," as shown on Books and on Balance Sheet.

"Loans and Notes Receivable" made or paid off are treated in a General Ledger Account in the same manner as Mortgages Receivable purchased or paid off.

9. BONDS ACCOUNT

DR.	CR.
*Total from previous month	Total from previous month
Bonds purchased during month, not including accrued interest (enumerate), as per Treasurer's Cash Book	Bonds sold during month (enumerate), as per Treasurer's Cash Book
Value of Bonds unrestricted, not including accrued interest, given to Hospital during month (enumerate), as per Journal Entry 14	Loss or Depreciation charged off during month credited to this account, as per Journal Entry 10
Value of Bonds restricted, not including accrued interest, given to Hospital	Loss on sale of Bonds during month, as per Journal Entry 10

9. BONDS ACCOUNT. — *Continued*

DR.	CR.
during month. (enumerate), as per Journal Entry 9	
Profit on bonds sold during month, as per Journal Entry 8	
Total	Total

Difference in totals equals amount of "Bonds," as shown on Books and on Balance Sheet.

NOTE — The Ledger Account of "Stocks Account" (Schedule 4), should be worded in a manner similar to "Bonds Account," as shown above.

For Other Miscellaneous Investments it will be found advisable to keep a separate General Ledger Account in each case, to which capital expenditures on account of such investments should be debited and capital receipts credited.

For instance if the investment were in the form of an unoccupied dwelling house, not producing any revenue, the General Ledger Account for same might be treated in the following manner:

10. DWELLING HOUSE, UNFURNISHED, AND LOT, 900 EAST 70th ST., N. Y.

DR.	CR.
Value of property, unrestricted given to Hospital during month, as per Journal Entry 14.....	Loss or Depreciation charged off during month, as per Journal Entry 10.
Taxes and other than petty current expenses during month, which may be charged to this Account (if there is no income from this investment), as per Treasurer's Cash Book	Cash received during month in full or part payment account sale of this property, as per Treasurer's Cash Book
Profit on property sold during month, as per Journal Entry 8	Value of Mortgages Receivable received during month in full or part payment account sale of this property, as per Journal Entry 15
	Loss on property sold during month, as per Journal Entry 10
Total	Total

If all of this property is sold the totals as shown above should

agree. If a part only or none of this property is sold, the balance on the debit side of this account will show the book value of the remaining property at any time.

11. TREASURER'S ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE ACCOUNT

DR.			CR.
*Total from previous month		Total from previous month	
Amounts accrued and due		Cash received during month	
during month and unpaid,		account Treasurer's Ac-	
as per Journal Entry 18.		counts Receivable, as per	
		Treasurer's Cash Book	
		Uncollectable Treasurer's	
		Accounts Receivable	
		charged off during month,	
		as per Journal Entry 16.. . . .	
Total	<u> </u>	Total	<u> </u>

Difference in totals equals "Treasurer's Accounts Receivable" as shown on Books and on Balance Sheet.

12. INTEREST PURCHASED ACCOUNT

DR.			CR.
*Total from previous month		Total from previous month	
Accrued Interest Purchased		Cash received account In-	
during month when Mort-		terest Purchased collected,	
gages Receivable, Bonds,		as per Treasurer's Cash	
etc., are purchased, as per		Book	
Treasurer's Cash Book.. . . .	<u> </u>		
Total	<u> </u>	Total	<u> </u>

Difference in totals equals "Interest Purchased," as shown on Books and on Balance Sheet.

13. PREPAID INSURANCE ACCOUNT

DR.			CR.
*Total from previous month		Total from previous month	
Insurance prepaid during		Cash received from Super-	
month, as per Treasurer's		intendent during month	
Cash Book		to pay for Insurance	
		charged to Current Ex-	
		penses, which had pre-	
		viously been prepaid, as	
		per Treasurer's Cash Book	
Total	<u> </u>	Total	<u> </u>

Difference in totals equals "Prepaid Insurance," as shown on Books and on Balance Sheet.

14. CAPITAL ACCOUNT (HOSPITAL PROPERTIES AND EQUIPMENTS)

Dr.	Cr.
Depreciation or Loss charged off Hospital Properties and Equipments, Schedule 4, during month and credited to proper accounts on Treasurer's General Ledger, as per Journal Entry 7.....	§Total from previous month
Book value of "Sites and Grounds," "Buildings," "Furniture and Fixtures," "Machinery and Tools," "Apparatus and Instruments," "Ambulances, Live Stock, etc.," or other "Hospital Properties and Equipments," Schedule 4, sold during the month, as per Journal Entry 19... ..	Capital Expenditures, Schedule 3, during month, as per Voucher Register, as reported by Superintendent, as per Journal Entry 5
	Value of gifts in shape of "Hospital Properties and Equipments," Schedule 4, given to Hospital during month, if capitalized, and debited to proper account on Treasurer's General Ledger, as per Journal Entry 5
	Appreciation in value of "Sites and Grounds," "Buildings" or other Hospital Properties and Equipments as per Journal Entry 17..... ..
Total	Total

Difference in totals equals "Capital Account" (Hospital Properties and Equipments), as shown on Books and on Balance Sheet.

NOTE — "Capital Account" ("Hospital Properties and Equipments") may be considered as practically a sub-division of "Surplus and Deficit Account."

The amount standing to the credit of "Capital Account" at any time is really a part of the Surplus of the Hospital. It represents the total book value of the Assets of the Hospital, which compose its working plant, or "Hospital Properties and Equipments," Schedule 4, such as "Sites and Grounds," "Buildings," "Furniture and Fixtures," "Machinery and Tools," "Apparatus and Instruments," "Ambulances, Live Stock, etc."

By keeping this "Capital Account" ("Hospital Properties and Equipments") out of "Surplus and Deficit Account," as here indicated, the amount of Deficit, if any, up to the amount of Reserve Fund Accounts, as shown by the "Surplus and Deficit Account," will represent the exact amount which the Reserve Funds of the Hospital have been encroached upon.

The amount of Surplus, if any, as shown by the "Surplus and Deficit Account" at any time will represent the amount of Surplus which the Hospital may have to its credit at such time, not including the value of any of its plant, which goes to make up "Hospital Properties and Equipments."

15. ENDOWED BED FUND ACCOUNT

DR.		CR.
Total from previous month	\$	Total from previous month
Amount charged off Endowed Bed Fund during month and credited to Surplus and Deficit Account, liability of Hospital having ceased, as per Journal Entry 12		Cash received to fully Endow Beds during month, as per Treasurer's Cash Book
		Amounts transferred from "Partly Endowed Bed Fund" during month, account completion of such endowments as per Journal Entry 11
Total		Total

Difference in totals equal "Endowed Bed Fund," as shown on Books and on Balance Sheet.

16. PARTLY ENDOWED BED FUND ACCOUNT

DR.		CR.
Total from previous month	\$	Total from previous month
Amounts Transferred to Endowed Bed Fund, during month, account endowments completed, as per Journal Entry 11		Cash received account Partly endowed Bed Fund during month, as per Treasurer's Cash Book
Amounts charged off partly Endowed Bed Fund during month, and credited to Surplus and Deficit Account account liability of Hospital having ceased, as per Journal Entry 12		
Total		Total

Difference in totals equals "Partly Endowed Bed Fund," as shown on Books and on Balance Sheet.

NOTE — Instalments received to partly endow beds are subject at any time to transfer to "Endowed Bed Fund Account" upon completion of such endowments. There is usually no liability on the part of the Hospital to furnish free treatment on such beds until they are fully endowed. No investments are therefore assigned to offset amounts standing to credit of "Partly Endowed Bed Fund Account" and no income from this Account is therefore shown in Schedule 2.

17. GENERAL ENDOWMENT FUND ACCOUNT

State in detail purposes and conditions of this Fund, as for instance, "Principal to be invested and income only to be used for meeting Operating Expenses" (Schedule 1).

DR.		CR.
Total from previous month	\$	Total from previous month
Amount charged off this account during month and credited to Surplus and Deficit Account, lia- bility of Hospital having ceased, as per Journal En- try 12.....		Cash received during month for this Account, as per Treasurer's Cash Book.. . . . Value of Investments given to Hospital during month, for this Account as per Journal Entry 9.....
Total		Total

Difference in totals equals "General Endowment Fund," as shown on Books and on Balance Sheet.

18. X. Y. Z. VISITING NURSING FUND ACCOUNT

State in detail purposes and conditions of this Fund, as for instance, Principal to be used for all expenses in connection with work of Visiting Nurses.

DR.		CR.
Total from previous month	\$	Total from previous month
Appropriation during month, for expenses chargeable to this Fund, as reported by Superin- tendent, as per Journal Entry 4		Donations received during month, for this Fund, as per Treasurer's Cash Book
Total		Total

Difference in totals equals the amount of this Fund, as shown on Books and on Balance Sheet.

19. A. B. C. PATHOLOGICAL DEPARTMENT FUND ACCOUNT

State in detail purposes and conditions of this Fund, as for instance, "Principal or Income may be used for subscriptions to Periodicals, or for Purchase of Apparatus or Instruments for the Pathological Department."

DR.		CR.
Total from previous month	\$	Total from previous month
Appropriation during month for expenses chargeable to this Fund,		Donations received during month for this Fund, as per Treasurer's Cash Book

19. A. B. C. PATHOLOGICAL, ETC. — *Continued*

DR.

CR.

as reported by Superintendent, as per Journal Entry 4	Cash received during month, account Income from investments held in this Fund, as per Treasurer's Cash Book
	Amount of Income from Investments held in this Account accrued and due during month and unpaid and transferred to "Accounts Receivable," as per Journal Entry 18.
	Value of Investments given to Hospital during month, for this Fund as per Journal Entry 9
Total	Total

Difference in totals equals the amount of this Fund, as shown on Books and on Balance Sheet.

NOTE — The general Ledger Accounts, "Endowed Bed Fund," "General Endowment Fund" or other similar Funds, the income from investments held in which is to be used only to meet current expenses and is not to be added to the principal, are intended to show only the increase or decrease of the principal of such Capital Funds.

The investments assigned to each of such Funds and monthly income from same is shown by an Income Ledger Account, as described on pages 75 and 76 and also in separate General Ledger Accounts referred to on page 57.

There are other General Ledger Accounts such as "X. Y. Z. Visiting Nursing Fund," "A. B. C. Pathological Department Fund" or other similar Fund Accounts in which the income from investments held in these funds as it falls due, is to be added to and becomes a part of the principal.

Donations towards the principal of such Funds and income from investments, which may be held in such Funds are therefore both credited to such General Ledger Fund Accounts and it is not necessary in such cases to keep additional General Ledger Accounts to show the income only from such Funds. Income Ledger Accounts, however, as described on pages 75 and 76 are kept where necessary to show a list of investments assigned to such funds and the monthly income from same.

20. LOANS AND NOTES PAYABLE ACCOUNT

DR.	CR.
Total from previous month	§Total from previous month
Loans paid during month, as per Treasurer's Cash Book	Cash received during month account Loans incurred, as per Treasurer's Cash Book
Loans paid during month by renewal, by signing of new notes, and cancella- tion of old notes, as per Journal Entry 13.	Loans renewed during month by signing of new notes and cancellation of old notes, as per Journal Entry 13
Total	Total

Difference in totals equals "Loans and Notes Payable," as shown on Books and on Balance Sheet.

NOTE — "Mortgages Payable Account" may be treated in the same manner as "Loans and Notes Payable Account."

21. SURPLUS AND DEFICIT ACCOUNT

DR.	CR.
†Total from previous month	†Total from previous month
Grand Total Current Ex- penses, Schedule 1, during month, as per Voucher Register, as reported by Superintendent, as per Journal Entry 3	Grand Total Current Re- venue, Schedule 2, during month, as per Journal En- try 4
Total Capital Expenditures, Schedule 3, during month, as per Voucher Register, as reported by Superin- tendent, as per Journal Entry 3	Profit on Bonds, Stocks or other Investments sold during month, as per Income Ledger, as per Journal Entry 8
Uncollectable Superintend- ent's Accounts Receiv- able charged off during month, as reported by Superintendent, as per Journal Entry 3.	Profit on sale of "Sites and Grounds" "Buildings" or other Hospital Properties and Equipments, as per Journal Entry 6
Uncollectable Treasurer's Accounts Receivable charged off during month, as per Journal Entry 16.	Amount charged off En- dowed Bed Fund, Partly Endowed Bed Fund, or Other Funds during month, account liability of Hospital having ceased, as per Journal Entry 12.
Loss or Depreciation of General Material charged off during month, as re- ported by Superintendent,	Surplus amount of General Material found to be on hand during month as re- ported by Superintendent, as per Journal Entry 2.

21. SURPLUS AND DEFICIT ACCOUNT — *Continued*

DR.	CR.
as per Journal Entry 3.	Cash received from Insurance companies account
Loss or Depreciation charged off Investment Accounts or Current Asset Accounts, Schedule 4, during month, as per Journal Entry 10	damage by fire, etc., as per Treasurer's Cash Book
	Book Value of "Sites and Grounds," "Buildings," "Furniture and Fixtures," "Machinery and Tools," "Apparatus and Instruments," "Ambulances, Live Stock, etc.," or other "Hospital Properties and Equipments," Schedule 4, sold during the month, as per Journal Entry 19
Total	Total

Difference in totals equals "Surplus or Deficit" to date, as shown on Books and on Balance Sheet.

"Deficit to date," if any, up to the amount of Reserve Fund Accounts will represent the amount Reserve Fund Accounts, if any, have been encroached upon.

"Surplus to date," if any, will represent the amount of surplus, which the Hospital has to its credit, not including the value of any of its plant, which goes to make up "Hospital Properties and Equipments."

* At the first of each fiscal year, under the headings in the Treasurer's General Ledger of any of the accounts referred to on the debit side of the Balance Sheet (Schedule 4), the balance shown on the debit side of each account at the end of the previous month should be shown on the debit side only as "Balance at first of year," instead of "Totals from previous month."

§ At the first of each fiscal year under the headings in the Treasurer's General Ledger of "Treasurer's Account with Superintendent," and any of the accounts referred to on the credit side of the Balance Sheet (Schedule 4), the balance shown on the credit side of each account at the end of the previous month should be shown on the credit side only as "Balance at first of year" instead of "Totals from previous month."

† At the first of each fiscal year, under the heading in the Treasurer's General Ledger "Surplus and Deficit Account," the amount of the "Surplus" or "Deficit to date" at the end of the previous month is the amount which should be shown on the credit side of the account, if a Surplus, or on the debit side of the account if a Deficit, as "Balance at first of Year," instead of "Total from previous month."

TREASURER'S TRIAL BALANCE

The Treasurer's Trial Balance at the end of any month or year is simply a transcript of the Balance Sheet (Schedule 4), in which, opposite each of the headings shown is entered the balance as shown by each account on the Treasurer's General Ledger at the end of such month and in lieu of the balance shown by Treasurer's Account with Superintendent such additional information from the Superintendent's Trial Balance, as is needed to complete the Balance Sheet. Opposite the word "Deficit" on the debit side, or opposite the word "Surplus" on the credit side of the trial balance must be entered "Deficit to date" or "Surplus to date," as the case may be, as shown by the "Surplus and Deficit" ledger account. The final totals must then agree.

TREASURER'S INCOME LEDGER ACCOUNTS

In addition to the "General Ledger Accounts" referred to in the preceding pages, the Treasurer also keeps separate Income Ledger Accounts with each kind of Bonds, Stocks, other Investments owned or Loan or Mortgage Receivable or Payable, so as to show plainly the amount of the principal and income or expenses on account of each.

In order to show what securities or other investments are assigned to each Fund and the monthly income from same, separate Income Ledger Accounts are kept for each of these Fund accounts. The income as it accrues is posted to such accounts from the Treasurer's Cash Book, if paid, or by Journal Entry, if not paid, as indicated in the sample of such an account on pages 75 and 76.

These Income Ledger Accounts do not form any part of the Treasurer's Balance Sheet and should not be confused with the General Ledger Accounts.

The following illustrations will show how entries are made to such accounts:

1. The Income Ledger Account for a Mortgage Receivable owned should be shown in about the following form:

First Mortgage Receivable on six story Apartment House at No. 1250 West 75th Street, New York, owned by John Doe, made January 2, 1896, to the Title Guarantee & Trust Co., from whom it was purchased by The Presbyterian Hospital.
 Principle \$50,000 due October 1, 1906. Interest at 5% per annum, payable April 1st and October 1st. Interest paid by John Doe, 101 Broadway, New York.

Dr.		CASH		1903		CASH		Cr.
		BOOK	BOOK			BOOK	BOOK	
\$50,000	7/15/03 Bought at par and interest.....	5	50,000	10/1	2½ months interest @ 5%	6	520.82	
par value	10/1/06 Mortgage paid in full	28	50,000	1904				
				4/1	6	"	@ 5%	10 1,250.00
				10/1	6	"	@ 5%	14 1,250.00
				1905				
				4/1	6	"	@ 5%	18 1,250.00
				10/1	6	"	@ 5%	22 1,250.00
				1906				
				4/1	6	"	@ 5%	24 1,250.00
				10/1	6	"	@ 5%	28 1,250.00

2. The Income Ledger Account for each different kind of Bonds owned should be shown in about the following form:

Erie R. R. Pennsylvania Coal Collateral Trust Mortgage Sinking Fund 4% Registered Gold Bonds.
Interest February 1 and August 1. Principal due February 1, 1951.

\$10,000 of these bonds assigned January 2, 1904 To General Endowment Fund, see Income Ledger, pages 75, 76.
and \$20,000 of these bonds assigned February 5, 1904 To General Endowment Fund, see Income Ledger, pages 75, 76.

Dr.	CASH		1904	CASH	
	BOOK			BOOK	Cr.
\$10,000	1/2/04 Bought @ \$2 7/8 & int.	9 8,300	2/1	1 months interest @ 4% on \$10,000 Bonds	8 33.33
\$20,000	2/5/04 Bought @ \$4 7/8 & int.	9 17,000	8/1	6 months interest @ 4% on \$10,000 Bonds	10 200.00
\$15,000	6/1/06 Sold @ 90 1/8	19 13,500	8/1	5 months & 23 days interest @ 4% on \$20,000 Bonds	10 384.44
\$15,000	8/1/06 Sold @ 92 1/8	23 13,800			
	Jrnl.		1905		
*Profit on above sales	14 2,000		2/1	6 months interest @ 4% on \$30,000 Bonds	12 600.00
			8/1	6 months interest @ 4% on \$30,000 Bonds	14 600.00
Difference between total of the black and red figures will					
at any time show the par value and book value of the bonds					
on hand.					
			1906		
			2/1	6 months interest @ 4% on \$30,000 Bonds	16 600.00
			8/1	6 months interest @ 4% on \$15,000 Bonds	18 300.00

*See Journal Entry No. 8.

3. The Income Ledger Account for each different kind of Stocks owned should be shown in about the following form:

UNION PACIFIC PREFERRED STOCK					
Dr.		JOURNAL	1905	CASH	Cr.
200	Shares 4/1/05 given to Hospital @ 95	11 19,000	10/1	Dividend No. 15 — 2%	16 400
100	" 11/15/05 " " @ 94	15 9,400			
		CASH			
		BOOK	1906		
100	" 10/10/06 Sold @ 90 1/8	24 9,000	4/1	Dividend No. 16 — 2%	20 600
200	" 12/2/07 Sold @ 88 1/8	34 17,600	10/1	Dividend No. 17 — 2%	24 600
		JOURNAL	1907		
	* Loss on above sales.	21 1,800	4/1	Dividend No. 18 — 2%	28 400
			10/1	Dividend No. 19 — 2%	32 400

NOTE — The difference between the totals of the black and red figures will at any time show the par value and book value of the stock on hand.

* See Journal Entry No. 10.

4. In case an investment is in the form of Income producing Real Estate or Buildings the Income Ledger Account may be kept in about the following form:

Four-story Dwelling House unfurnished, located at No. 1005 East 81st Street, New York City, rented to John Doe, 101 Broadway, New York City, for five years from May 1st, 1905 at \$200 per month, payable quarterly in advance.

Dr.	JOURNAL	CASH	
		BOOK	Cr.
4/5/05	Given to Hospital valued at.....	11	20,000
		1905	
		5/1	Rent to 8/1/05
		8/1	Rent to 11/1/05
		9/1	Bill for Maintenance
		10/2	1905 Taxes
		11/1	Rent to 2/1/06
6/1/06	Cost of addition to house.	13	2,000
11/1/06	This property sold	26	24,000
		1906	
		2/1	Rent to 5/1/06
		5/1	Rent to 8/1/06
		5/15	Bill for Maintenance
		8/1	Rent to 11/1/06
		10/1	1906 Taxes
		20	600
		22	600
		23	100
		24	600
		25	180

The difference between the black and red figures on the credit side of this account will at any time show the net income from this investment.

Taxes and other than petty current expenses on account of income producing Investments such as those indicated above should be charged against the Income of such Investments rather than to Corporation Expenses (Schedule 1).

5. In case an investment is in the form of non-income producing Real Estate or Buildings, the Income Ledger Account may be kept in about the following form:

Three-story Dwelling House, unfurnished, located at 900 East 70th Street, New York City; unoccupied, not rented.

Dr.		JOURNAL	Cr.
8/1/05	Given to Hospital, valued at	12	15,000
		CASH BOOK	
9/29/05	Taxes for 1905	17	170
11/1/05	Bill for maintenance	19	500
9/30/06	Taxes for 1906	23	180
		JOURNAL	
*9/30/06	Loss account fire	16	3,000
		CASH BOOK	
9/30/07	Taxes for 1907	27	150
		JOURNAL	
*9/30/07	Depreciation charged off	19	2,000
		CASH BOOK	
11/1/07	Cash received from Insurance Company account loss by fire	28	1,500
*12/1/07	Property Sold	28	9,000
	* Loss on above sale		500

*See Journal Entry No. 10.

The difference between the black and red figures on the debit side of this account will at any time show the book value of this investment.

Where no income is received, Taxes and current expenses on account of such investment, may be charged to this Account, as indicated above, so as to increase the book value of the property and such increase may, if desired, from time to time be charged off by Journal Entry showing amount of such depreciation as indicated.

6. The Income Ledger Account for each "Loan or Note Payable Account" or "Mortgage Payable" should be shown in about the following form:

LOANS PAYABLE TO BANK OF MANHATTAN COMPANY

Dr.				CASH	Cr.
1905				BOOK	
May 1	1 mo. Interest on \$10,000 @ 5%, as per Superintendent's Voucher Register		Jan. 1	By demand loan @ 5%	15 10,000
June 30	6 mos. Interest on \$10,000 @ 5%, as per Superintendent's Voucher Register	41.67	April 1	By demand loan @ 5%	17 10,000
			May 1	To loan of April 1 paid	19 10,000
Dec. 31	Interest to Dec. 31, 1906 @ 5%, as per Superintendent's Voucher Register	250.00	Oct. 1	By demand loan @ 5%	21 20,000
			1906		
June 30	6 mos. Interest on \$60,000 @ 5%, as per Superintendent's Voucher Register	500.00	Jan. 1	By Time loan for six months @ 5% ..	30,000
Dec. 31	6 mos. Interest on \$60,000 @ 5%, as per Superintendent's Voucher Register	1,500.00			
				JRNL.	
			*July 1	To Time loan paid by renewal	11 30,000
			*July 1	By Time loan for six months @ 5% ..	11 30,000
				CASH	
				BOOK	
			Dec. 31	To Loans paid	25 60,000

*See Journal Entry No. 13.

The difference between the total of the black figures and the total of the red figures as shown on the credit side of this account will show at any time the amount of this Loan Payable.

7. In order to show at any time what investments are assigned to any Reserve Funds and the monthly Income from Investments held in such Funds, an Income Ledger Account for each Fund may be kept in about the following form:

GENERAL ENDOWMENT FUND

(For conditions and amount of this Fund, see page , of General Ledger)

Dr.	Investments assigned to this Fund	INCOME		1904	CASH		Cr.
		LEDGER			BOOK		
1/2/04	10,000 Erie R.R. Pa. Coal Coll. 4% Bonds @ 83. Interest February 1 and August 1	45	8,300	2/1	1 mo. Interest @ 4% on \$10,000 Erie R.R. Bonds	8	33.33
2/5/04	20,000 Erie R.R. Pa. Coal Coll. 4% Bonds @ 85. Interest February 1 and August 1	45	17,000	8/1	6 mos. Interest @ 4% on \$10,000 Erie R.R. Bonds	10	200.00
4/6/05	20,000 So. Pac. 1st Ref. 4% Reg. Bonds @ 92. Interest January 1 and July 1	56	18,400	8/1	5 mos. 23 days Interest @ 4% on \$20,000 Erie R.R. Bonds	10	384.44
5/15/06	10,000 U. S. Steel Cor. Skg. Fund 5% Bonds @ 85. Interest January 1 and July 1	63	8,500	1905	6 mos. Interest @ 4% on \$30,000 Erie R.R. Bonds	12	600.00
6/1/06	15,000 Erie R.R. Pa. Coal Coll. 4% Bonds withdrawn for sale	45	12,650	7/1	2 mos. 24 days Interest @ 4% on \$20,000 So. Pac. Bonds		186.65
6/1/06	30,000 U. S. Steel Corp. Sinking Fund 5% Bonds @ 88. Interest January 1 and July 1	63	26,400	8/1	6 mos. Interest @ 4% on \$30,000 Erie R.R. Bonds	14	600.00
7/1/06	Adams Mortgage Receivable 5% Interest January 1 and July 1	68	21,000	1906	6 mos. Interest @ 4% on \$20,000 So. Pac. Bonds	16	400.00
				2/1	6 mos. interest @ 4% on \$30,000 Erie R.R. Bonds	16	600.00

TREASURER'S INCOME LEDGER ACCOUNTS

GENERAL ENDOWMENT FUND — *Continued*

Dr.	INCOME LEDGER			Cr.
			CASH BOOK	
8/1/06	15,000 Erie R.R. Pa. Coal Coll. 4%			
	Bonds withdrawn for sale.....	45	12,650	
NOTE — The investments listed in black less the investments withdrawn listed in red should show the investments assigned to this Fund at any time and their book value. When investments are withdrawn they should be entered in red at the same valuation at which they have been debited to this account.				
	1904			
	7/1	1 mo. 15 days Interest @ 5% on \$10,000 U. S. Steel Bonds	18	62.50
	7/1	6 mos. Interest @ 4% on \$20,000 So. Pac. Bonds	18	400.00
	7/1	1 mo. Interest @ 5% on \$30,000 U. S. Bonds	18	125.00
	8/1	6 mos. Interest @ 4% on \$15,000 Erie R.R. Bonds	18	300.00
	1907			
	1/1	6 mos. Interest @ 5% on Adams Mortgage Receivable for \$21,000	24	525.00
	1/1	6 mos. Interest @ 4% on \$20,000 So. Pac. Bonds	24	400.00
	1/1	6 mos. Interest @ 5% on \$40,000 U. S. Steel Bonds	24	1,000.00

The monthly income of this Fund as shown by this Income Ledger Account is posted direct to this account from the Treasurer's Cash Book and should agree with the total monthly Income, as posted from the Cash Book to the Treasurer's General Ledger Account "Income from Investments held in General Endowment Fund Account."

TREASURER'S ENDOWED BED LEDGER ACCOUNTS

At the Presbyterian Hospital the Treasurer keeps in a separate Ledger from those referred to heretofore an Endowed Bed Ledger Account with each organization which, or each individual who fully endows a bed or makes payments on account toward such endowments.

At the head of each account detailed information is given in regard to the name of the Organization or Individual endowing the bed, and whether in perpetuity or for one life, etc., the name the bed is to bear, if any and in whose memory the bed is endowed, its certificate number and any other information pertinent.

This record also shows the name and address of the Officer of any Organization or the Individual having the right to nominate patients to use such bed. In case of transfer of the right to nominate patients by death of the nominor, or otherwise, the name and address of his or her successor is recorded as long as any such nominor exists at whose request the Hospital is obligated to furnish free treatment to patients.

If no nominor exists having the right to name patients to use an endowed bed the liability of the Hospital ceases and at the Presbyterian Hospital it is then customary, with approval of the Board of Managers, in each case, to charge off the amount of such endowment from Endowed Bed Fund Account at the end of the fiscal year, as per Journal Entry 12.

The following illustration will show how entries are made:

IN CASE A BED IS FULLY ENDOWED

DR.

CR.

Cash received by Treasurer, as per his Cash Book, or amount transferred from Partly Endowed Bed Fund account completion of such endowment, as per Journal Entry 11.....	
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IN CASE A BED IS ENDOWED IN PART PAYMENTS

DR.	CR.
	Total from previous month
	Cash received by Treasurer
	during month, partial
	payment on account, as
	per his Cash Book..... .

IN CASE A BED HAS BEEN ENDOWED AND LIABILITY OF HOSPITAL HAS CEASED

DR.	CR.
Amount charged off account	Total of such endowment.. . . .
liability of Hospital hav-	
ing ceased, as per Journal	
Entry 12	

This account will then balance.

STATEMENT SHOWING METHOD OF FIGURING "COST PER PATIENT PER DAY" AT THE PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL
For Year Ending September 30, 1907 (Not Including Corporation Expenses)

	Ward Patients	Cost per Ward Patient per Day in Cents	Private Room Patients	Cost per Private Room Patient per day in Cents	Dispensary	Emergency Ward	Visiting and Home Nursing	Total
Administration Expenses.....	82% \$14,853.12	20.	10% \$1,811.36	28.4	5% \$905.68	3% \$543.40	.....	100% \$18,113.56
Professional Care of Patients:	82%		10%		5%	3%		100%
Supt. of Nurses, Assistants and Instructors.....	3,262.75 actual cost	04.4	397.89 actual cost	06.2	198.95	119.37	.....	3,978.96 100%
Nurses.....	4,782.10 actual cost	06.5	2,096.95 actual cost	32.9	.....	.....	.....	6,879.05 100%
Special Nurses.....	3,468.00 actual cost	04.6	13,741.00 actual cost	215.3	.....	.....	.....	17,149.00 100%
Orderlies.....	4,238.87 actual cost	05.7	1,226.83 actual cost	19.2	.....	.....	.....	5,465.70 100%
Ward Employees.....	1,633.45 87 2/10%	02.2	347.50 5 6/10%	05.4	.....	.....	.....	1,980.95 100%
Equipment for Nurses.....	2,047.15 92%	02.8	130.50 2%	02.	2 8/10% 65.25	4 4/10% 104.21	.....	2,347.11 100%
Medical and Surgical Supplies.....	17,215.90 23%	23.3	1,497.03 2%	23.4	.....	.....	.....	18,712.93 100%
Dispensary, Matron.....	138.00	00.2	12.00	00.2	450.00 100%	.....	.....	600.00 100%
Dispensary.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,768.83 100%	.....	.....	8,768.83 100%
Emergency Ward.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,865.58 100%	.....	3,865.58 100%
Visiting and Home Nursing.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,461.42 100%	9,461.42 100%
X Ray Service.....	35% 392.90	00.5	5% 56.13	00.9	20% 224.52	40% 449.03	.....	1,122.58 100%
Ambulance.....	22 5/10% 1,380.60	01.9	.....	.....	.....	77 5/10% 4,755.39	.....	6,135.99 100%
Pathological Laboratory.....	84% 5,532.11	07.5	8% 526.87	08.3	8% 526.87	.....	.....	6,585.85 100%
Housekeeping.....	88 5/10% 27,795.25	37.6	9% 2,826.64	44.3	1% 314.07	1% 314.07	5/10% 157.03	31,407.06 100%
Kitchen.....	82% 6,948.53	09.4	15% 1,271.07	19.9	1% 84.74	1% 84.74	1% 84.74	8,473.82 100%
Laundry.....	85 5/10% 6,106.60	08.2	9% 642.80	10.	2% 142.84	3% 214.27	5/10% 35.71	7,142.22 100%
Steward's Department.....	82% 54,177.98	73.2	15% 9,910.60	155.2	1% 660.71	1% 660.71	1% 660.71	66,070.71 100%
General House and Property Expenses.....	88% 25,559.84	34.5	5% 1,452.26	22.9	5% 1,452.26	1 5/10% 435.68	5/10% 145.23	29,045.27 100%
Total Operating Expenses.....	\$179,473.15	.....	37,947.43	.....	\$13,794.72	\$11,546.45	\$10,544.84	\$253,306.59
Total Patient Days' Treatment and visits.....	74,013	.....	6,383	.....	86,172	29,305	13,790	.....
Cost.....	.....	\$2.42 5/10	.....	\$5.94 5/10	\$0.16	\$0.39 4/10	\$0.76 5/10	.....

The Salaries of Operating Room Nurses and Operating Room Orderlies are distributed in proportion to the numbers of Private Room Surgical Patients and Ward Surgical Patients treated.

METHOD OF FIGURING COST OF DIFFERENT BRANCHES OF THE SERVICE.

The method in use at The Presbyterian Hospital of figuring the total cost of caring for Ward, Private Room, Dispensary, Emergency Ward Patients or Patients visited in their homes is to charge each branch of the service with salaries and wages of all persons employed exclusively in, and all supplies and repairs directly chargeable to, such service. Other operating expenses, which contribute to the cost of the different branches of service are prorated in such proportion as the Superintendent and his Assistants may consider most fair after careful consideration of the local conditions, which are, of course, subject to change from time to time. In determining the relative proportion of Administration Expenses, Professional Care of Patients, Housekeeping, Kitchen, and other expenses, not including the amounts directly chargeable to Dispensary, Emergency Ward and Visiting and Home Nursing, the percentage charged to Ward Patients and to Private Room Patients is based upon the number of days' treatment furnished in each service, modified by well-known facts. For instance, the fact that a private room patient requires more professional care than necessary if he were located in a ward; also that his food and the preparation of it costs very much more than that of the ward patient. The distribution of the cost of General House and Property Expenses among the different branches of the service is based upon the relative cubic contents of those parts of the buildings occupied by each of the five services mentioned.

EXHIBITS

EXHIBIT A

New York City, N. Y., April 15 1908

THE PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL IN THE CITY OF NEW YORK.

To Charles J. Davis Dr.

Address 556 Dean St. Brooklyn, N.Y.

190 <u>8</u>		This Voucher, when approved by the proper official of the Hospital, is payable in current funds at THE MERCHANTS' NATIONAL BANK, NEW YORK CITY, when receipted in accordance with the direction below, printed in red ink.			
March	21	For Bedside Tables, Surgical Instruments and Repairing of	165	60	
	22	Surgical Instruments, Enamelid Basins Rubber Sheeting,	12	98	
	23	Glass Slides, Plate Glass Slabs, Catgut, etc: as per bills	27	52	
	23	of date named.	72	11	
	30		140	43	
	31		13	63	
	31		21	63	
	31		23	38	
	31		49	90	526 48
		Exhibit A			
		< Actual size of this Voucher is 8" x 9 3/8" >			

I certify that I have examined all extensions, additions and calculations in the above account and find them correct, and have entered the account on the books of the Hospital and the same has not been previously entered or paid.

Ernest B. Morlok Chief Clerk.

I certify that the above account is correct and has been in full paid for the benefit of THE PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL.

Edward Fisher Superintendent.

April 18 1908 Received of THE PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL IN THE CITY OF NEW YORK.

Five Hundred & Twenty Six 48 Dollars,

in full for the above account.

Form 1-2m-25

(Sign here.)

Charles J. Davis

READ THIS.—The above Receipt must be dated and signed by the party to whose favor this Voucher is made; or who signed by another party, the authority for so doing must in all cases accompany it. This receipt must NOT be cut off from the body of this voucher.

EXHIBIT A

PAYABLE AT
THE MERCHANTS' NATIONAL BANK,
OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK.

Pay NASSAU NAT'L BANK,
of Brooklyn, or order,
CHARLES T. DAVIS.

Exhibit "A"
< Back of Voucher >

THE PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL
IN THE CITY OF NEW YORK.
Madison Avenue and 70th St. New York, N. Y.

Voucher No. 3705 Amount, \$ 526.48
 Favor of Charles T. Davis
 Month of March 1908

DISTRIBUTION.						
Administration Expenses:						
Office Expenses						
Stationery, Printing and Postage						
Telephone- and Telegraph						
Legal Expenses						
Miscellaneous						
Professional Care of Patients :						
Salaries of Instructors						
EQUIPMENT FOR NURSES :						
Uniforms						
Books						
Instruments						
MEDICAL AND SURGICAL SUPPLIES						
Apparatus and Instruments					418.97	
Medical and Surgical Supplies					52.46	
Alcohol, Liquors, Wines, etc.						
DISPENSARY					412	
EXPENSES TRIP					4.14	
VISITING AND HOME VISITS						
X RAY SERVICE						
Department Expenses:						
AMBULANCE					14.38	
PATHOLOGICAL LABORATORY					240.0	
HISTOLOGY					14.63	
KITCHEN						
LAUNDRY						
STEWARDS DEPARTMENT						
Provisions :						
Bread						
Milk and Cream						
Groceries						
Butter and Eggs						
Fruits and Vegetables						
Meat, Poultry and Fish						
General House and Property Expenses :						
Electric Lighting						
Fuel, Oil and Waste						
Gas						
Ice						
Insurance						
Maintenance, Real Estate and Buildings						
Maintenance, Machinery and Tools						
Plumbing and Steam Fitting						
Miscellaneous						
Corporation or Other Current Expenses:						
GENERAL MATERIAL						
Capital Expenditures :						
TOTAL,					526.48	

EXHIBIT B

THE PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL

Engineers

Pay Roll for Month

Ending March 31

1908

Voucher No. 3666

Sheet No. 19

NAME	OCCUPATION	No. of Days	Rate	Amount Paid	SIGNATURE	REMARKS
Amount brought forward,						
John B. Plautice	First Assistant	31	110.00	3,051.06	John B. Plautice	1 Increase 10.00
Thomas Burns	Second Assistant	31	90.00	90.00	Thomas Burns	2
John Collins	Third Assistant	31	80.00	80.00	John Collins	3
George Harding	Order	31	70.00	70.00	George Harding	4
Francis Sims	Fitterman	31	65.00	65.00	Francis Sims	5
Daniel Carson	Fitterman	31	65.00	65.00	Daniel Carson	6
Anthony Schlemmer	Fitterman	31	60.00	60.00	Anthony Schlemmer	7
Peter Endorady	Fitterman	31	60.00	60.00	Peter Endorady	8
Charles Mackenay	Carpenter	31	80.00	80.00	Charles Mackenay	9
Charles Murphy	Carpenter	31	70.00	70.00	Charles Murphy	10
George Langan	Painter	31	80.00	80.00	George Langan	11
James Barton	Plaster	14	92.00	42.00	James Barton	12
James Madenay	Extra Painter	17	93.00	57.50	James Madenay	13
James Brynman	Eleventh Planer	31	93.00	93.00	James Brynman	14
William Wendall	Eleventh Planer	31	95.00	95.00	William Wendall	15
				489.50		16
						17
						18
						19
						20
Grand Total Pay Roll for Month				10,335.56	Exhibit "B"	
Total or Carried Forward,					{ Actual size 9 1/2" x 14 1/2"	

I certify that the above mentioned persons were employed as above and that the respective amounts are due them as set forth.

I certify that I have examined all accounts, additions and calculations in the above account and find them correct and have entered the account on the books of the Hospital and the same has not been previously entered or paid.

Paid as above except as noted.

Edmund Fisher

Madeline C. Mordock

Madeline C. Mordock

Boerhaave Inst.

Chief Clerk

Chief Clerk

EXHIBIT B

Voucher No. 3666 Amount \$ 9033.56

THE PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL.

PAY ROLL DISTRIBUTION.

Month of March 1908

Administration Expenses:	
Salaries, Officers and Clerks	1346.78
Telephone and Telegraph	71.00
Miscellaneous	
Professional Care of Patients:	
Physicians	
Supt. of Nurses, Assistant, and Instru. L.	305.85
Nurses	600.80
Special Nurses	1462.42
Orderlies	457.65
Special Orderlies	
Ward Employees	173.50
Equipment for Nurses:	
Uniforms	120.60
Medical and Surgical Supplies	
Apparatus and Instruments	11.10
X RAY SERVICE	50.00
DIPHTHERIA	360.17
EMERGENCY WARD	126.37
VISITING AND HOME NURSING	275.00
Department Expenses:	
Ambulance	129.00
Pathological Laboratory	497.98
Training School	
Housekeeping	1238.34
Kitchen	402.30
Laundry	429.50
Steward's Department	710.00
General House and Property Expenses:	
Electric Lighting	19.10
Maintenance, Real Estate and Buildings	185.00
Maintenance, Machinery and Tools	176.00
Plumbing and Steam Fitting	50.00
Miscellaneous	
Corporation or Other Current Expenses:	
Salaries, Officers and Clerks	266.10
Miscellaneous	
Current Expenses from Special Funds:	
Capital Expenditures:	
Machinery and Tools	125.00
TOTAL	9033.56

Exhibit "B" - (Back of last sheet of Pay Roll.)

THE PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL in the City of New York

110

Voucher No.	IN FAVOR OF	Description of Voucher	Amount	Distribution	ADMINISTRATION EXPENSES					PROFESSIONAL CARE OF PATIENTS									
					Salaries Officers and Clerks	Office Expenses	Supplies Printing and Postage	Telephone and Telegraph	Miscellaneous	Salaries and Wages	Expenses for Nurses	Expenses for Physicians	Medical Supplies	Medical Appliances, Wines	X-RAY (LABOR?)	Dispensary	Emergency Ward	Visiting and Home Nursing	
	David Jarnet		923912					70	400										
3666	John J. Fisher, April	Pay Roll	923350		124858			7420		300128	12000	1110							
3667	John J. Fisher, April	Pay Roll	72840	Telephone, Telegraph				8210											
3671	John J. Fisher, April	Pay Roll	11240																
3672	John J. Fisher, April	Pay Roll	11240																
3673	John J. Fisher, April	Pay Roll	11240																
3674	John J. Fisher, April	Pay Roll	11240																
3675	John J. Fisher, April	Pay Roll	11240																
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3785	John J. Fisher, April	Pay Roll	11240																
3786	John J. Fisher, April	Pay Roll	11240																
3787	John J. Fisher, April	Pay Roll	11240																
378																			

EXHIBIT D

LEDGER ACCOUNT WITH PATIENT NO. 144

NAME Thomaston Herbert R.

BILL TO *Albert Thomaston (Father)*

ADDRESS 1059 E. 126th St. N.Y. City

ADDRESS 101 Broadway - N.Y. City

ADMITTED December 27-1907 LOCATION Private Room B

RATE PER DAY_

DISCHARGED
30-2-2

[illegible][illegible]

THE PRESBYTERIAN

SUMMARY OF ACCOUNTS OF *Hard an*

Patient Number	NAME OF PATIENT	11 R Att dura
	<i>Carried Forward</i>	23
	<i>Hard Pay Patients continued</i>	
525	Hughes Rosann	
605	Lundstrom Grace	
544	Mottis Archibald	1
553	Pottero Joseph	7
557	Ramlins Henry G.	4
562	Schubach Abraham	7
574	Webster Louis	7
	<i>Total Hard Pay Patients</i>	27.5
	<i>Private Room Patients</i>	
119	Barnett Oscar G.	11
123	Burand Marie	16
152	Gottman Hannah	12
126	Gorham Roberta	10
129	Harrons Sophia	16
128	Halter Lewis J.	10
154	Hallmark Jennie H.	13
149	Synatt Harold A.	15
121	Jones Henry	13
131	Johnstone Katherine	14
136	Mac Arthur Ligette	17
135	McDonough James	13
143	Domerist Amelia	10
144	Thornston Herbert R.	15
145	Mattison Mary Ann	12
	<i>Total Private Room Patients</i>	204.3
	<i>Recapitulation March 1908</i>	
	<i>Total Private Room Patients</i>	204.3
	<i>Total Hard Pay Patients</i>	27.5
	<i>Dispensary</i>	
	<i>Emergency Ward</i>	
	<i>Ambulance Fees</i>	
	<i>Pharmacy</i>	
	<i>X-Ray Service</i>	
	<i>Profit on General Material Sold</i>	
	<i>Telephone Tolls from Individuals other than those charged for on Patients' bills</i>	
	<i>Soap Fat Sold</i>	
	<i>Oil Barrels Sold</i>	
	<i>Old Rubber Sold</i>	
	<i>Total Miscellaneous Hospital Expenses</i>	
	<i>Grand Total</i>	479.7
33 42	<i>Cost Price General Material Sold</i>	
33 128	<i>Total amount due accruing during month</i>	
	<i>Cost Price General Material Sold during month</i>	
	<i>Accounts Receivable of Previous Months Paid</i>	
33 124	<i>Advance Payments by Patients during month</i>	
33 116	<i>Overpayments by Patients during month</i>	
	<i>Total Cash Payments Received during month</i>	
	<i>Accounts Receivable accruing during month</i>	
128 33	<i>Amounts due accruing during month to be paid by Advance Payments of Previous Months</i>	

EXHIBIT E

THE PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL IN THE CITY OF NEW YORK.

BILL REGISTER.

SUMMARY OF ACCOUNTS OF *Hard and Quins* PAY PATIENTS AND OTHER HOSPITAL RECEIPTS, FOR MONTH ENDING *March 31, 1903*

Patient Number	NAME OF PATIENT	Due for Board & Attendance during month	Due for Special Nursing during month	Other Amounts Due Accounts during month	Total Amount Due Accounts during month	Accounts Receivable of Previous Month Paid during month	Advance Payments by Patients during month	Over Payments by Patients during month	Total Cash Payments Received during month	Accounts Receivable Accounting during month	Amount due from Patients during month
	<i>Christie Leonard</i>	2387.65	124.00		2561.65		153.30	181.16	2718.60		122.50
	<i>Hard, Dan Patients Spiritual</i>										
625	Hughes Florence	7.50			7.50			10.50			18.00
626	Lyndstrom Alice	61.50			61.50				61.50		
540	Morris Archibald	12.00			12.00			1.00	13.00		
550	Porter Joseph	27.00			27.00		1.00		28.00		
557	Wardman Mary A.	45.00			45.00		18.00		63.00		
561	Wichelsch Abraham	28.50	8.00		36.50		3.00		39.50		
574	Weller Louis	22.50			22.50				22.50		
	<i>Total Wardman Patients</i>	2750.05	137.00		2887.05		172.30	127.16	3186.50		145.50
	<i>Private Room Patients</i>										
119	Barrett Oscar F.	110.00	245.00	2.00	357.00		7.10		364.10		17.80
123	Burton Marie	165.00	124.00	17.50	296.50				296.50	12.00	
152	Goldman Florence	124.00	68.00		192.00		8.60		200.60		
126	Goldman Helga	105.00	105.00		210.00			20.00	230.00		17.60
120	Marxus Sophie	169.15	100.00		269.15				269.15		5.15
128	Holler Lewis J.	107.50	100.00		207.50		177.00		384.50		
120	McNamara Henry H.	137.50	5.00	25.00	167.50				167.50	40.00	
140	Myrall Harold A.	15.00		12.00	27.00	34.50			61.50		
171	James Henry	138.00	64.00		202.00			21.00	223.00		
131	McIntyre Katherine	100.00	100.00	25	205.00	123.5			328.50		
126	Wise Arthur	122.15	40.00		162.15	238.5		8.00	390.65		
125	McEneaney James	128.00	100.00		228.00				228.00		62.00
143	Wenman Emma	108.00	108.00		216.00		13.00		229.00		42.00
144	Thomson Herbert R.	155.00	248.00		403.00	310.00	80.00		513.00		
145	Watterson Mary Ann	124.00	102.00	54.00	280.00				280.00	111.55	7.30
	<i>Total Private Room Patients</i>	2043.55	1618.00	43.00	3664.55	107.00	132.00	100.60	3797.15	174.15	214.45
	<i>Rehabilitation March 1903</i>										
	<i>Total Private Room Patients</i>	2043.55	1618.00	43.00	3664.55	107.00	132.00	100.60	3797.15	174.15	214.45
	<i>Total March Day Patients</i>	2750.05	137.00		2887.05		172.30	127.16	3186.50		145.50
	<i>Dispensary</i>			748.70	748.70				748.70		
	<i>Emergency Ward</i>			157.73	157.73				157.73		
	<i>Unattendance Fee</i>			5.00	5.00				5.00		
	<i>Pharmacy</i>			126.00	126.00				126.00		
	<i>Day Room</i>			15.00	15.00				15.00	5.00	
	<i>Gift to General Maternal Aid</i>			75.00	75.00				75.00		
	<i>Subsidy gift from Individuals after March</i>			54.00	54.00				54.00		
	<i>Gift from General Maternal Aid</i>			1.00	1.00				1.00		
	<i>Old Nurses Aid</i>			22.50	22.50				22.50		
	<i>Old Nurses Aid</i>			48.50	48.50				48.50		
	<i>Total Miscellaneous Hospital Expenses</i>				107.50				107.50		
	<i>Grand Total</i>	2750.05	1750.00	1152.00	5652.05	107.00	310.50	228.76	6091.25	174.15	360.25
124	<i>Grand Total General Maternal Aid</i>				207.50				207.50		
125	<i>Total amount due accounts during month (Hospital Expenses)</i>				775.50				775.50		
126	<i>Total Cash Payments Received during month</i>				207.50				207.50		
127	<i>Accounts Receivable of Previous Month Paid during month</i>				107.00				107.00		
128	<i>Advance Payments by Patients during month</i>				310.50				310.50		
129	<i>Advance Payments by Patients during month</i>				228.76				228.76		
130	<i>Total Cash Payments Received during month</i>				775.50				775.50		
131	<i>Accounts Receivable of Previous Month Paid during month</i>				107.00				107.00		
132	<i>Advance Payments by Patients during month</i>				310.50				310.50		
133	<i>Advance Payments by Patients during month</i>				228.76				228.76		
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